

Table 39.1 Illicit Drug Use in Past Month and Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in Past Month in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Illicit Drug Use in Past Month		Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in Past Month	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	6.89	(6.35 - 7.47)	3.16	(2.79 - 3.57)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	8.01	(6.61 - 9.67)	3.27	(2.54 - 4.19)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	5.88	(4.59 - 7.51)	3.12	(2.38 - 4.08)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	6.76	(5.41 - 8.42)	3.13	(2.35 - 4.17)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	4.72	(3.75 - 5.91)	2.76	(2.10 - 3.60)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	6.56	(5.35 - 8.02)	3.36	(2.59 - 4.34)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	7.80	(6.68 - 9.09)	3.26	(2.61 - 4.06)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	6.80	(5.32 - 8.65)	3.11	(2.31 - 4.18)
Regions 17 and 21	6.14	(4.75 - 7.89)	3.11	(2.30 - 4.19)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	5.13	(4.22 - 6.22)	2.66	(2.08 - 3.40)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	5.44	(4.24 - 6.95)	2.89	(2.17 - 3.85)
Regions 25 and 30	6.46	(5.05 - 8.23)	2.85	(2.12 - 3.83)
Regions 29 and 34	5.06	(3.81 - 6.70)	2.63	(1.91 - 3.61)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	10.09	(8.41 - 12.06)	4.06	(3.13 - 5.26)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from original questions, excluding those on the use of over-the-counter drugs or new methamphetamine items that were added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.2 Marijuana Use in Past Month, Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Marijuana Use in Past Month		Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ¹		Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	5.07	(4.62 - 5.56)	1.46	(1.34 - 1.59)	40.82	(39.45 - 42.21)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	5.91	(4.82 - 7.21)	1.64	(1.38 - 1.95)	38.72	(35.10 - 42.48)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	4.40	(3.32 - 5.80)	1.33	(1.06 - 1.66)	41.12	(36.61 - 45.77)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	5.00	(3.84 - 6.48)	1.55	(1.27 - 1.89)	40.54	(36.53 - 44.69)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	3.18	(2.43 - 4.14)	0.82	(0.66 - 1.01)	52.69	(48.41 - 56.93)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	4.75	(3.74 - 6.02)	1.46	(1.20 - 1.77)	40.83	(37.05 - 44.72)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	6.24	(5.26 - 7.38)	2.09	(1.81 - 2.42)	32.76	(30.03 - 35.61)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	5.20	(3.94 - 6.85)	1.37	(1.10 - 1.70)	39.74	(35.19 - 44.47)
Regions 17 and 21	4.76	(3.59 - 6.29)	1.74	(1.39 - 2.18)	39.67	(34.99 - 44.55)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	3.61	(2.88 - 4.52)	1.00	(0.84 - 1.19)	51.40	(48.09 - 54.69)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	3.82	(2.87 - 5.07)	0.97	(0.78 - 1.21)	41.85	(37.80 - 46.00)
Regions 25 and 30	4.69	(3.48 - 6.28)	1.35	(1.09 - 1.68)	41.80	(37.36 - 46.37)
Regions 29 and 34	3.55	(2.57 - 4.88)	1.28	(1.01 - 1.62)	42.10	(37.27 - 47.09)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	6.87	(5.64 - 8.34)	1.65	(1.38 - 1.96)	39.15	(35.66 - 42.74)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ *Average annual marijuana initiation rate* = $100 * \{ [X_1 + (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. The prediction intervals for Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana use a simultaneous solution for First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.3 Marijuana Use in Past Year, Cocaine Use in Past Year, and Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Marijuana Use in Past Year		Cocaine Use in Past Year		Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	8.84	(8.24 - 9.48)	2.02	(1.72 - 2.38)	4.05	(3.64 - 4.49)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	9.99	(8.49 - 11.73)	2.31	(1.69 - 3.15)	4.50	(3.63 - 5.57)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	7.55	(6.05 - 9.38)	1.91	(1.38 - 2.65)	3.87	(2.98 - 5.01)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	8.14	(6.58 - 10.03)	1.78	(1.28 - 2.48)	4.35	(3.45 - 5.47)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	5.68	(4.59 - 7.01)	1.47	(1.05 - 2.06)	3.74	(2.98 - 4.68)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	8.90	(7.46 - 10.58)	1.74	(1.25 - 2.41)	4.46	(3.58 - 5.55)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	11.10	(9.77 - 12.59)	2.17	(1.66 - 2.84)	4.16	(3.43 - 5.03)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	8.50	(6.79 - 10.59)	2.12	(1.51 - 2.99)	4.57	(3.56 - 5.87)
Regions 17 and 21	9.32	(7.45 - 11.61)	2.01	(1.43 - 2.83)	4.06	(3.14 - 5.23)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	6.01	(5.02 - 7.18)	1.60	(1.20 - 2.14)	3.22	(2.59 - 3.99)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	6.40	(5.12 - 7.97)	1.73	(1.23 - 2.43)	4.18	(3.29 - 5.31)
Regions 25 and 30	8.71	(6.99 - 10.79)	2.17	(1.54 - 3.06)	4.19	(3.27 - 5.34)
Regions 29 and 34	6.43	(4.94 - 8.31)	1.63	(1.12 - 2.37)	3.83	(2.92 - 5.02)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	12.09	(10.34 - 14.09)	2.81	(2.01 - 3.92)	3.84	(3.07 - 4.78)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.4 Alcohol Use in Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Alcohol Use in Past Month		Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹		Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	53.41	(52.08 - 54.75)	23.82	(22.75 - 24.93)	39.24	(37.88 - 40.63)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	58.33	(54.57 - 61.99)	25.74	(23.04 - 28.63)	36.41	(33.20 - 39.74)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	53.57	(48.82 - 58.26)	24.38	(21.28 - 27.78)	38.03	(34.52 - 41.66)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	52.89	(48.48 - 57.27)	24.91	(21.96 - 28.11)	37.07	(33.81 - 40.44)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	49.70	(45.66 - 53.74)	20.65	(18.12 - 23.44)	43.07	(39.27 - 46.94)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	54.67	(50.59 - 58.68)	27.26	(24.47 - 30.24)	35.09	(31.78 - 38.54)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	61.91	(59.02 - 64.73)	25.90	(23.72 - 28.20)	36.80	(34.30 - 39.37)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	49.40	(44.41 - 54.41)	23.63	(20.47 - 27.12)	34.61	(31.05 - 38.36)
Regions 17 and 21	54.40	(49.09 - 59.60)	25.24	(21.99 - 28.80)	37.63	(34.23 - 41.16)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	49.83	(46.40 - 53.26)	18.67	(16.63 - 20.89)	46.90	(43.70 - 50.12)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	49.51	(45.26 - 53.76)	21.74	(18.88 - 24.90)	37.46	(34.00 - 41.05)
Regions 25 and 30	53.43	(48.74 - 58.06)	24.23	(21.11 - 27.64)	36.96	(33.31 - 40.77)
Regions 29 and 34	52.08	(46.66 - 57.46)	22.98	(19.78 - 26.52)	40.63	(36.65 - 44.73)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	43.88	(40.12 - 47.70)	23.72	(21.31 - 26.31)	44.27	(41.25 - 47.33)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.5 Alcohol Use in Past Month and Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20		Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 ¹	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	29.08	(27.94 - 30.24)	19.21	(18.12 - 20.35)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	31.48	(28.52 - 34.60)	21.35	(18.59 - 24.39)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	32.65	(28.94 - 36.59)	21.98	(18.36 - 26.08)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	30.00	(26.60 - 33.63)	19.66	(16.45 - 23.31)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	26.87	(24.02 - 29.92)	15.33	(12.76 - 18.31)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	35.99	(32.35 - 39.81)	23.96	(20.54 - 27.74)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	32.10	(29.59 - 34.71)	23.24	(20.88 - 25.78)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	28.47	(24.63 - 32.65)	19.85	(16.48 - 23.70)
Regions 17 and 21	32.47	(28.47 - 36.74)	22.28	(18.60 - 26.45)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	23.07	(20.66 - 25.67)	12.54	(10.54 - 14.85)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	27.25	(23.93 - 30.84)	18.47	(15.36 - 22.04)
Regions 25 and 30	30.72	(26.83 - 34.90)	20.09	(16.53 - 24.19)
Regions 29 and 34	27.94	(24.02 - 32.23)	18.06	(14.54 - 22.20)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	23.47	(20.77 - 26.40)	14.60	(12.29 - 17.26)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.6 Cigarette Use in Past Month, Tobacco Product Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹		Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	25.29	(24.11 - 26.51)	30.33	(29.13 - 31.56)	73.37	(72.18 - 74.53)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	23.68	(21.08 - 26.50)	29.50	(26.69 - 32.48)	74.28	(71.55 - 76.84)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	27.30	(24.04 - 30.81)	34.41	(30.89 - 38.11)	70.82	(67.36 - 74.05)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	28.32	(25.23 - 31.62)	33.49	(30.17 - 36.97)	72.45	(69.47 - 75.24)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	23.73	(21.04 - 26.66)	29.23	(26.26 - 32.39)	72.81	(69.72 - 75.69)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	26.17	(23.24 - 29.32)	31.54	(28.51 - 34.74)	69.98	(66.83 - 72.96)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	23.39	(21.25 - 25.68)	28.12	(25.81 - 30.55)	77.51	(75.32 - 79.55)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	27.91	(24.42 - 31.69)	35.09	(31.24 - 39.14)	67.21	(63.60 - 70.62)
Regions 17 and 21	24.91	(21.62 - 28.52)	30.57	(26.98 - 34.42)	71.28	(67.83 - 74.51)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	23.74	(21.45 - 26.19)	28.55	(26.01 - 31.22)	74.53	(71.99 - 76.92)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	27.41	(24.26 - 30.80)	32.98	(29.62 - 36.52)	68.73	(65.33 - 71.93)
Regions 25 and 30	27.93	(24.58 - 31.54)	32.65	(29.11 - 36.40)	70.70	(67.40 - 73.79)
Regions 29 and 34	22.22	(19.05 - 25.76)	26.79	(23.52 - 30.34)	75.20	(71.86 - 78.27)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	26.99	(24.06 - 30.14)	29.64	(26.88 - 32.55)	74.35	(71.60 - 76.92)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.7 Alcohol Dependence in Past Year and Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Alcohol Dependence in Past Year		Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year ¹	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	2.91	(2.54 - 3.33)	1.59	(1.36 - 1.85)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	3.22	(2.49 - 4.14)	2.03	(1.46 - 2.81)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	2.74	(2.06 - 3.64)	1.19	(0.80 - 1.77)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	2.97	(2.25 - 3.90)	1.55	(1.06 - 2.27)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	2.39	(1.78 - 3.19)	1.10	(0.74 - 1.63)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	3.67	(2.88 - 4.66)	1.40	(0.97 - 2.02)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	2.88	(2.28 - 3.64)	1.80	(1.37 - 2.37)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	2.78	(2.07 - 3.72)	1.70	(1.14 - 2.53)
Regions 17 and 21	3.36	(2.54 - 4.44)	1.30	(0.86 - 1.95)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	2.44	(1.86 - 3.18)	1.04	(0.73 - 1.49)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	2.56	(1.92 - 3.41)	1.45	(0.99 - 2.12)
Regions 25 and 30	3.05	(2.25 - 4.13)	1.45	(0.97 - 2.14)
Regions 29 and 34	2.51	(1.85 - 3.39)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.93)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	3.36	(2.58 - 4.37)	2.23	(1.62 - 3.06)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically; these estimates are based on data from original questions, excluding those on the use of over-the-counter drugs or new methamphetamine items that were added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.8 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, and Dependence on or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in Past Year in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year		Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year ¹		Dependence on or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in Past Year ¹	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	6.32	(5.80 - 6.90)	2.27	(1.98 - 2.59)	7.64	(7.07 - 8.25)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	7.01	(5.82 - 8.44)	2.80	(2.10 - 3.73)	8.92	(7.53 - 10.53)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	6.25	(5.00 - 7.79)	1.81	(1.25 - 2.63)	7.00	(5.63 - 8.68)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	6.50	(5.24 - 8.04)	2.31	(1.67 - 3.20)	8.01	(6.50 - 9.82)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	5.00	(4.00 - 6.24)	1.53	(1.08 - 2.15)	5.55	(4.45 - 6.89)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	7.92	(6.58 - 9.50)	1.95	(1.39 - 2.73)	9.01	(7.52 - 10.75)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	6.97	(5.98 - 8.12)	2.64	(2.09 - 3.32)	8.53	(7.37 - 9.85)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	5.80	(4.61 - 7.28)	2.41	(1.67 - 3.46)	7.57	(6.06 - 9.43)
Regions 17 and 21	7.00	(5.67 - 8.61)	1.88	(1.29 - 2.71)	8.05	(6.45 - 10.00)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	4.76	(3.86 - 5.85)	1.50	(1.10 - 2.03)	5.27	(4.34 - 6.39)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	5.62	(4.52 - 6.98)	1.94	(1.37 - 2.75)	6.69	(5.34 - 8.36)
Regions 25 and 30	6.40	(5.07 - 8.05)	1.94	(1.34 - 2.80)	7.70	(6.19 - 9.55)
Regions 29 and 34	5.57	(4.37 - 7.07)	1.78	(1.19 - 2.64)	6.23	(4.86 - 7.95)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	6.71	(5.58 - 8.04)	3.27	(2.48 - 4.30)	8.88	(7.48 - 10.53)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically; these estimates are based on data from original questions, excluding those on the use of over-the-counter drugs or new methamphetamine items that were added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 39.9 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year and Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year in Pennsylvania among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs*

State/Substate Region	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year ¹		Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year ²	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	6.01	(5.49 - 6.57)	1.96	(1.72 - 2.24)
Region 1 (Allegheny)	6.61	(5.50 - 7.92)	2.49	(1.88 - 3.30)
Regions 2, 3, 8, and 9	5.78	(4.63 - 7.19)	1.65	(1.14 - 2.37)
Regions 4, 11, 37, and 49	6.30	(5.08 - 7.78)	1.99	(1.43 - 2.79)
Regions 5, 18, 23, 24, and 46	4.71	(3.77 - 5.86)	1.41	(0.99 - 1.99)
Regions 6, 12, 16, 31, 35, 39, 45, and 47	7.55	(6.28 - 9.05)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.39)
Regions 7, 13, 20, and 33	6.67	(5.68 - 7.82)	2.15	(1.67 - 2.76)
Regions 10, 14, 15, 27, 32, 43, and 44	5.54	(4.40 - 6.95)	2.08	(1.45 - 2.98)
Regions 17 and 21	6.54	(5.22 - 8.16)	1.68	(1.17 - 2.40)
Regions 19, 26, 28, and 42	4.54	(3.70 - 5.57)	1.35	(1.01 - 1.81)
Regions 22, 38, 40, 41, and 48	5.31	(4.25 - 6.62)	1.62	(1.13 - 2.33)
Regions 25 and 30	6.03	(4.79 - 7.56)	1.58	(1.10 - 2.27)
Regions 29 and 34	5.29	(4.07 - 6.85)	1.51	(1.01 - 2.24)
Region 36 (Philadelphia)	6.38	(5.25 - 7.75)	2.95	(2.24 - 3.89)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

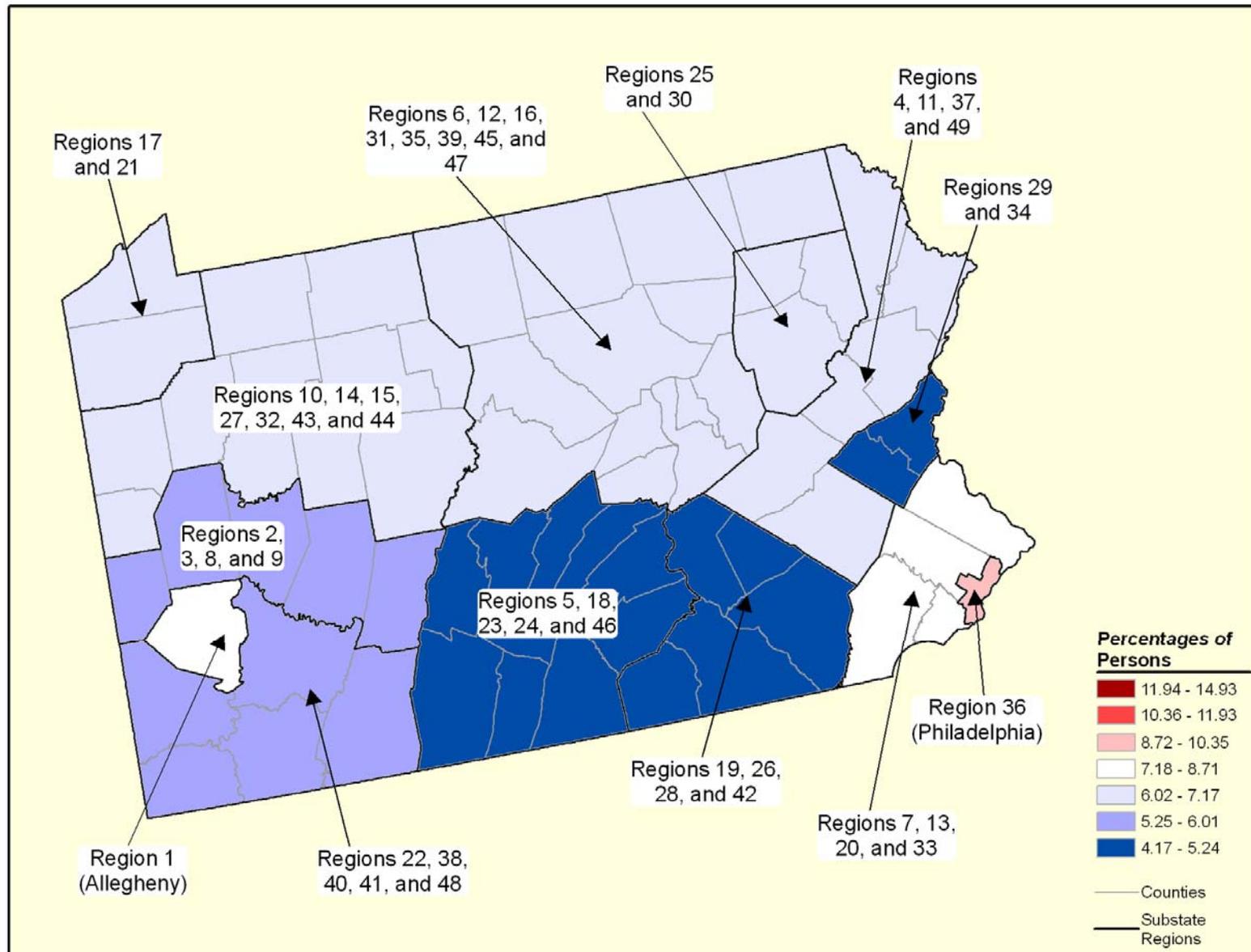
¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

² Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, these estimate are based on data from original questions excluding those on the use of over-the-counter drugs or new methamphetamine items that were added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in the Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.1.1 Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1226

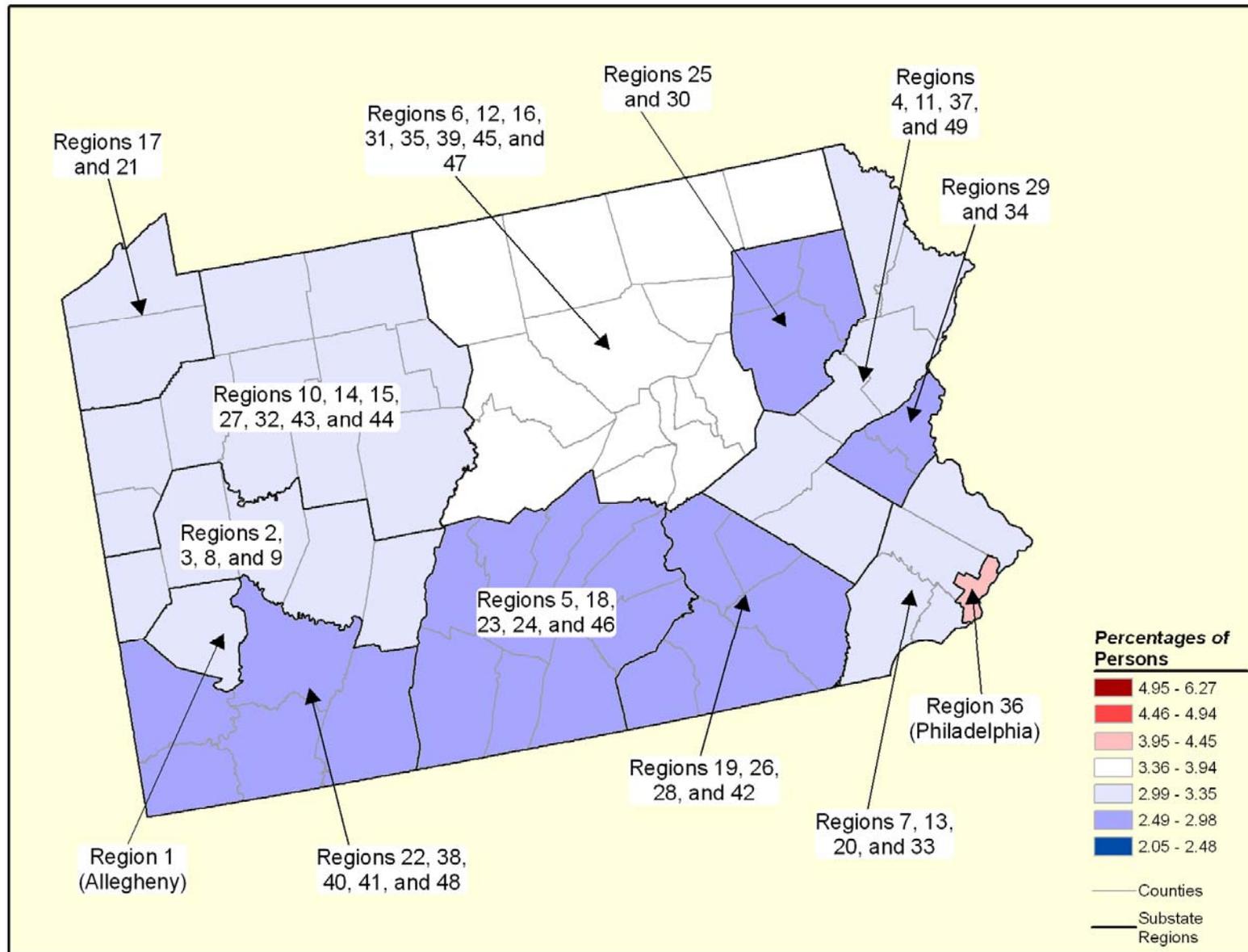


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.1.2 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

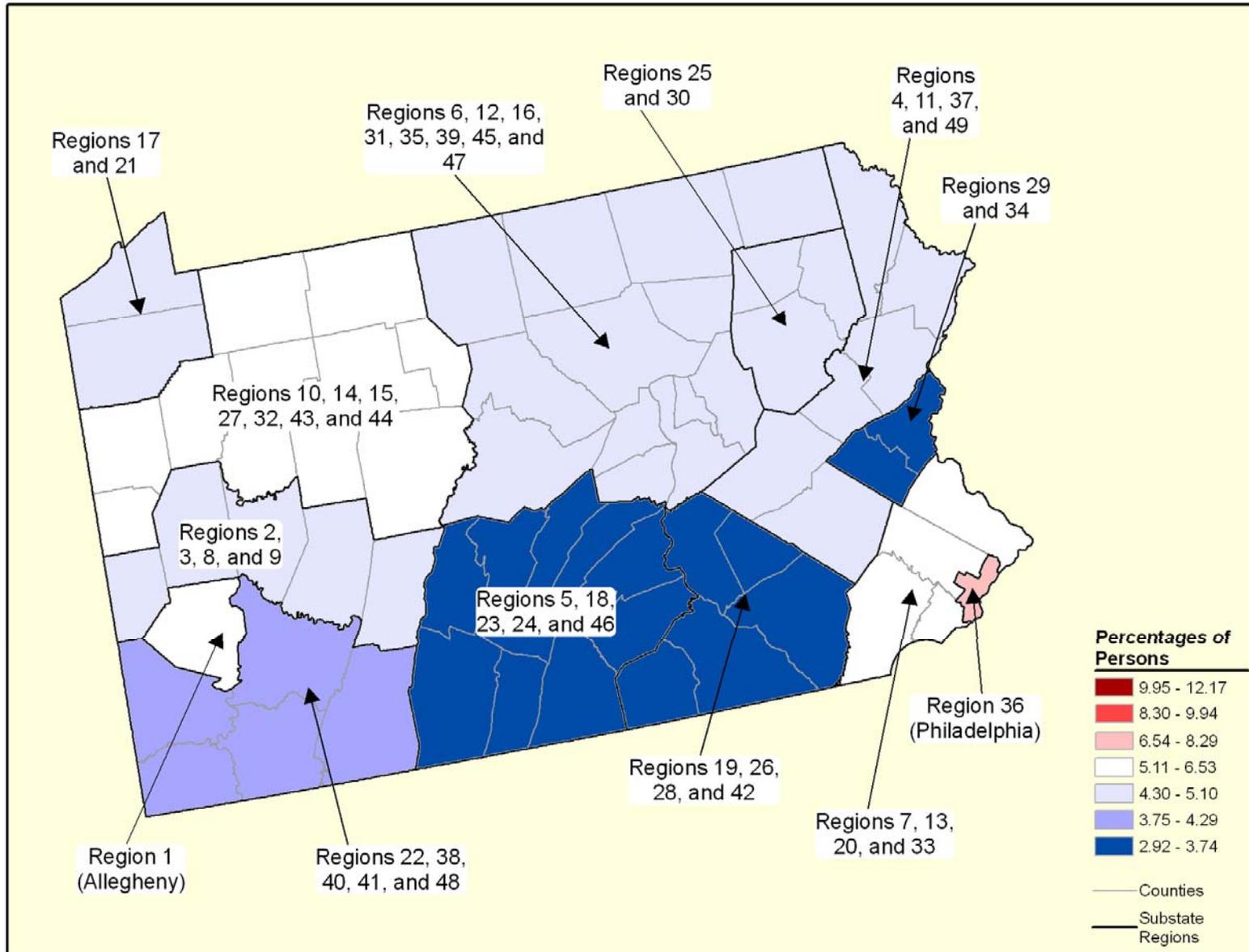
1227



NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.2.1 Marijuana Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

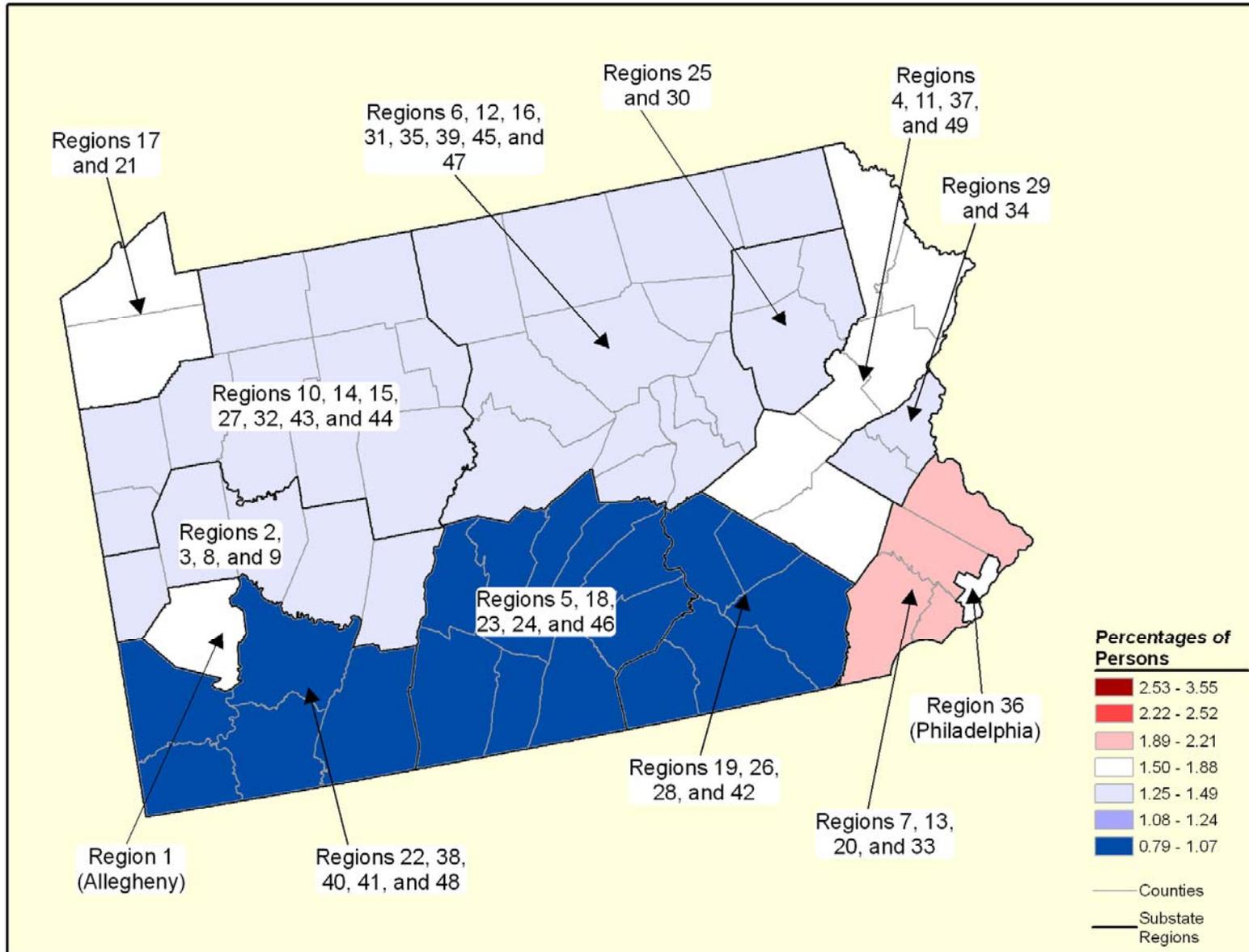


1228

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.2.2 First Use of Marijuana among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Average Annual Rates Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs



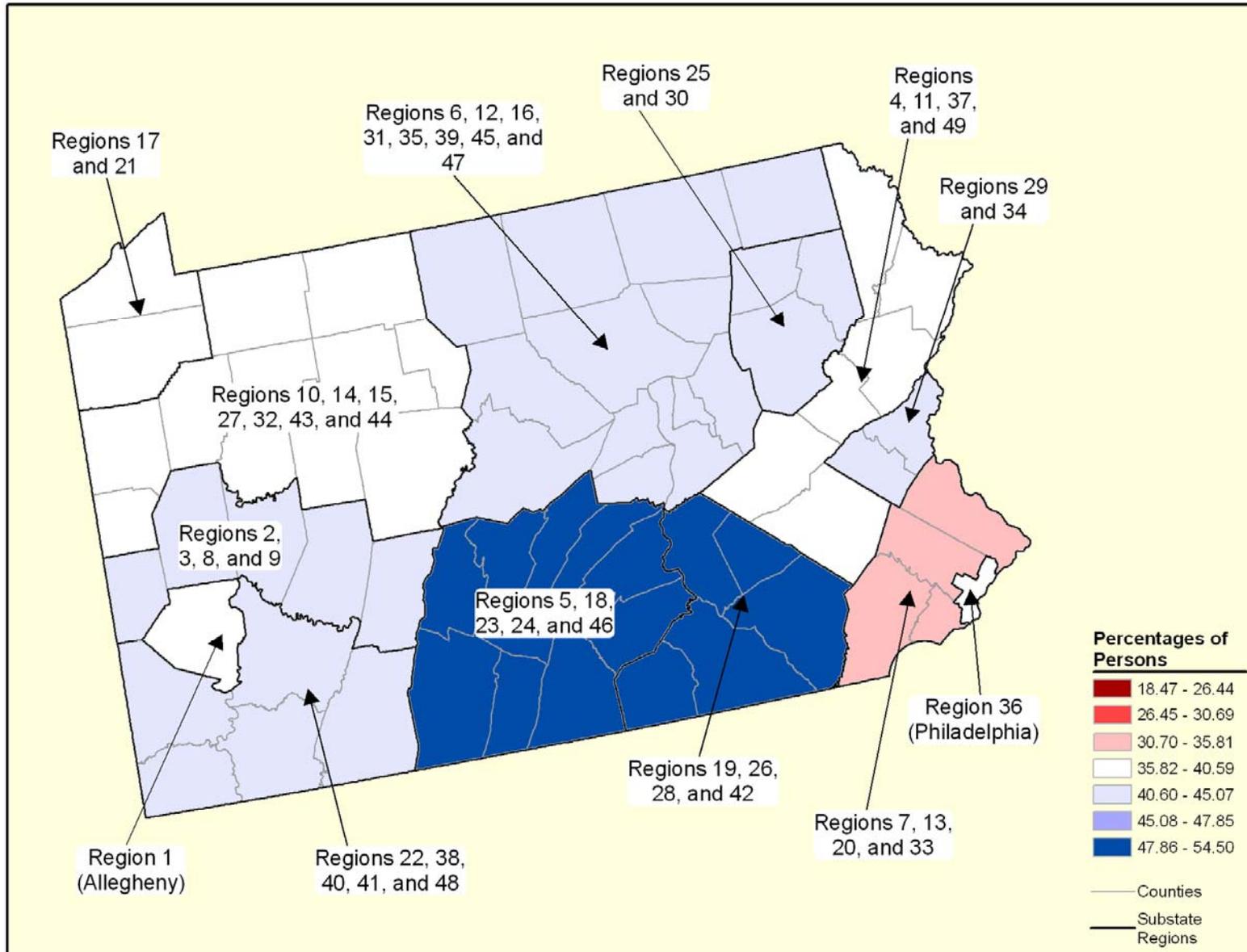
1229

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.2.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1230

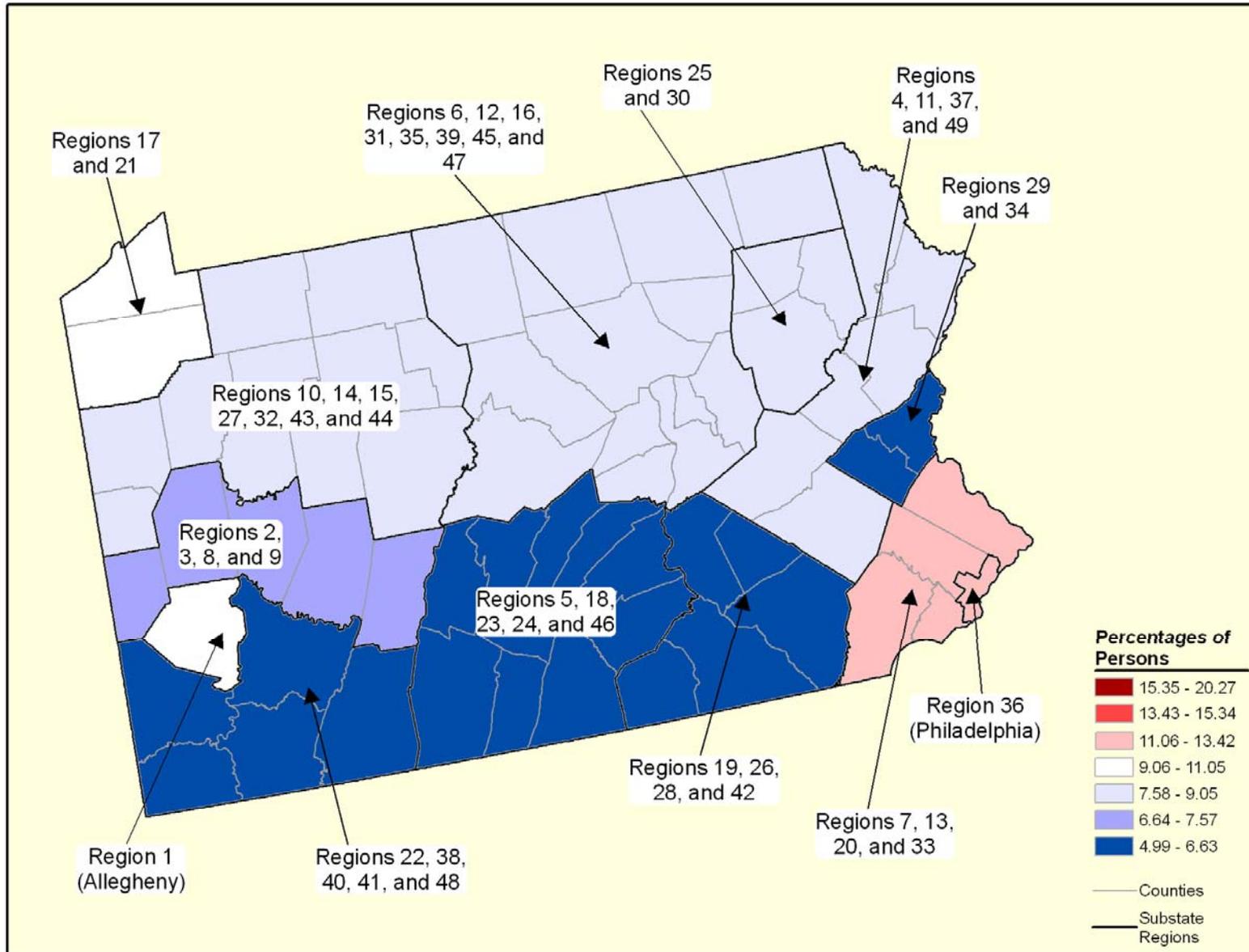


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.3.1 Marijuana Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1231

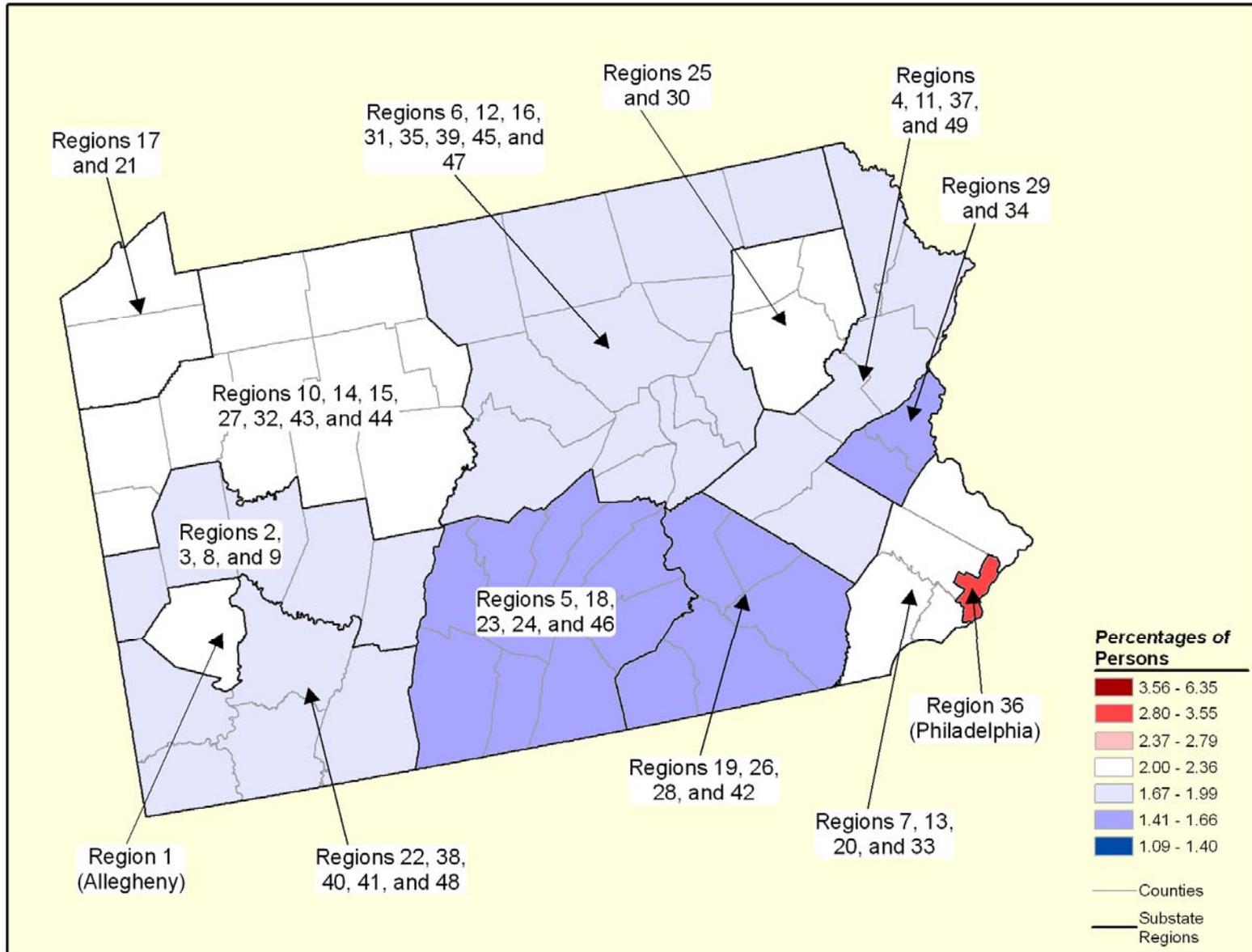


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.3.2 Cocaine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1232

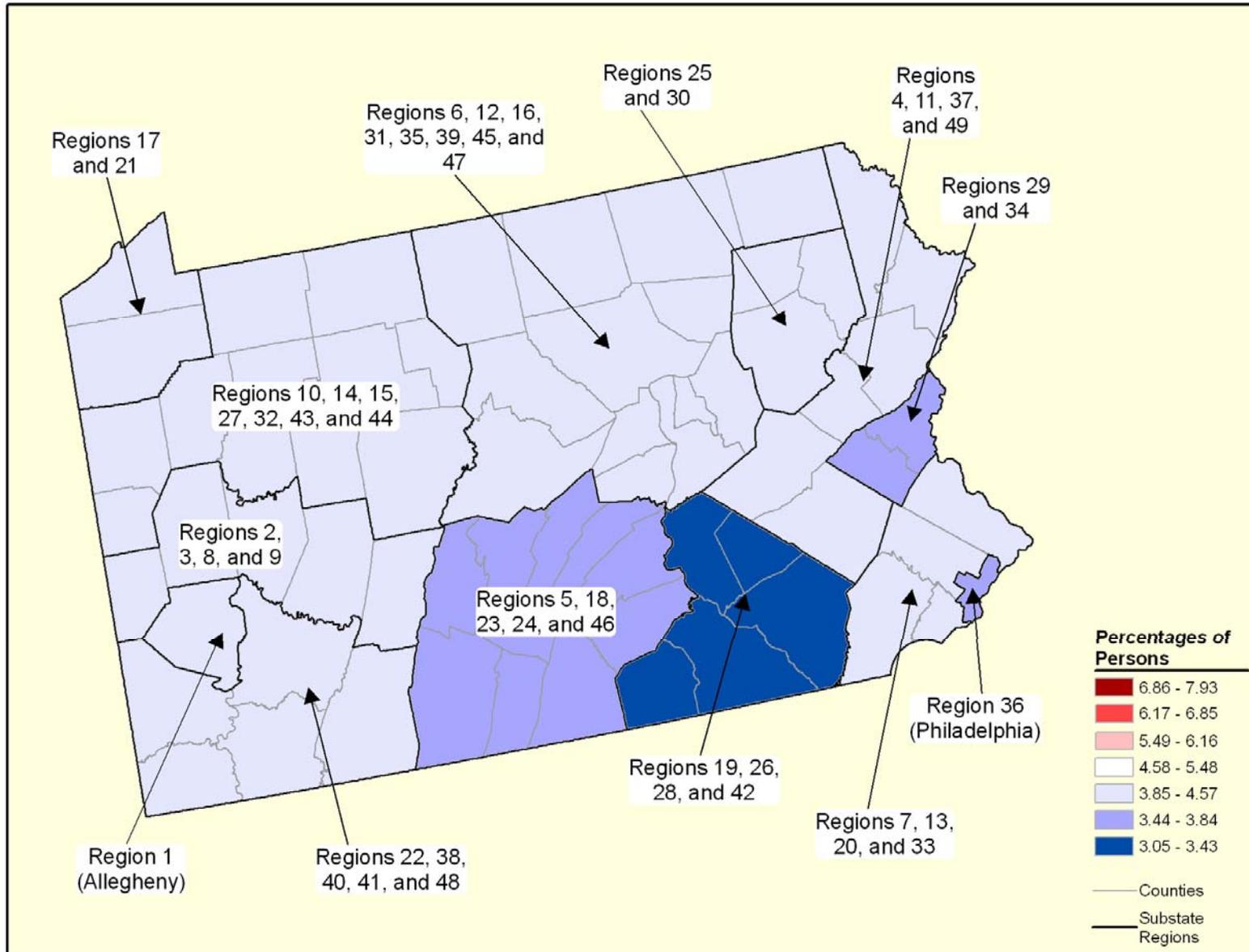


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.3.3 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1233

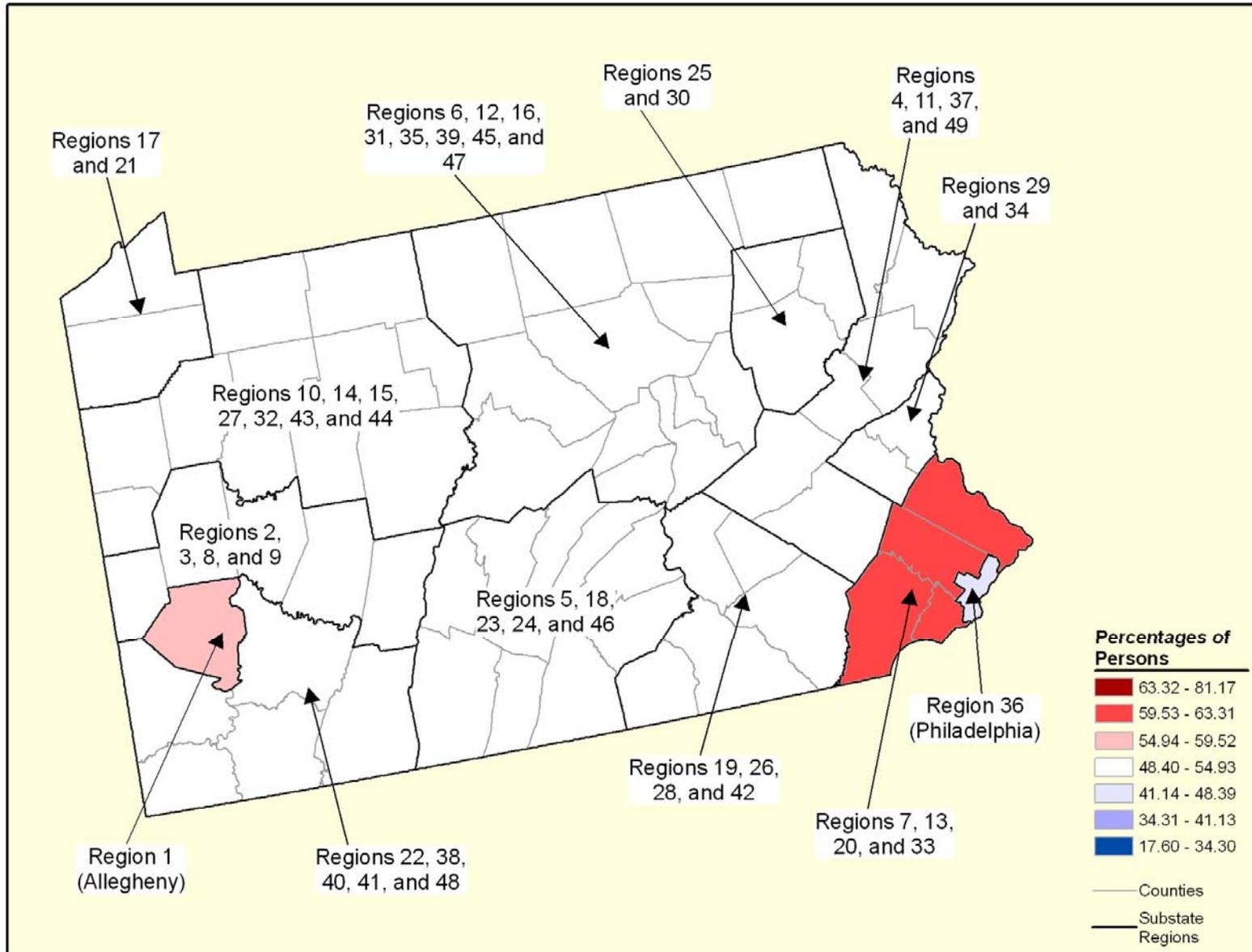


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.4.1 Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1234

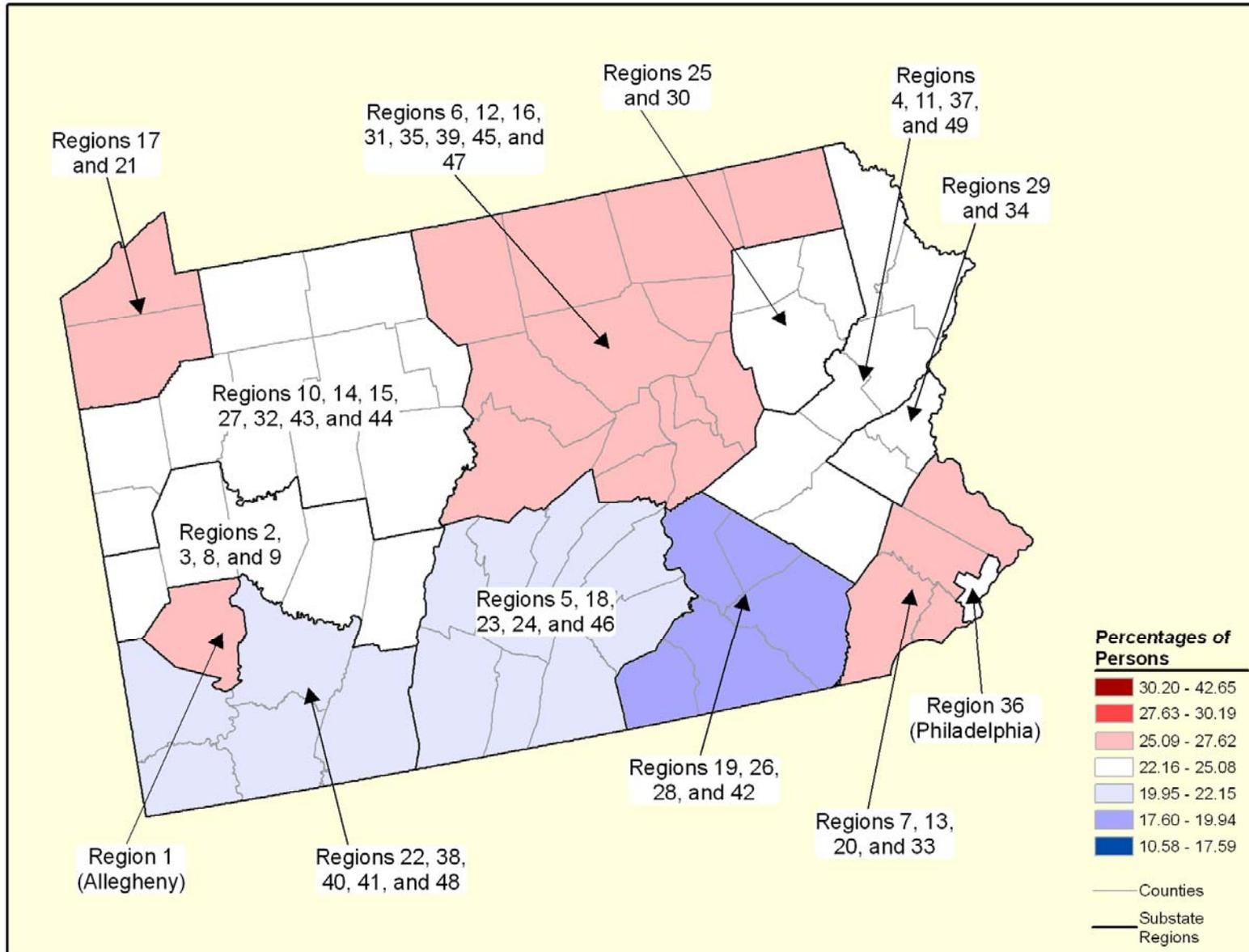


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.4.2 Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

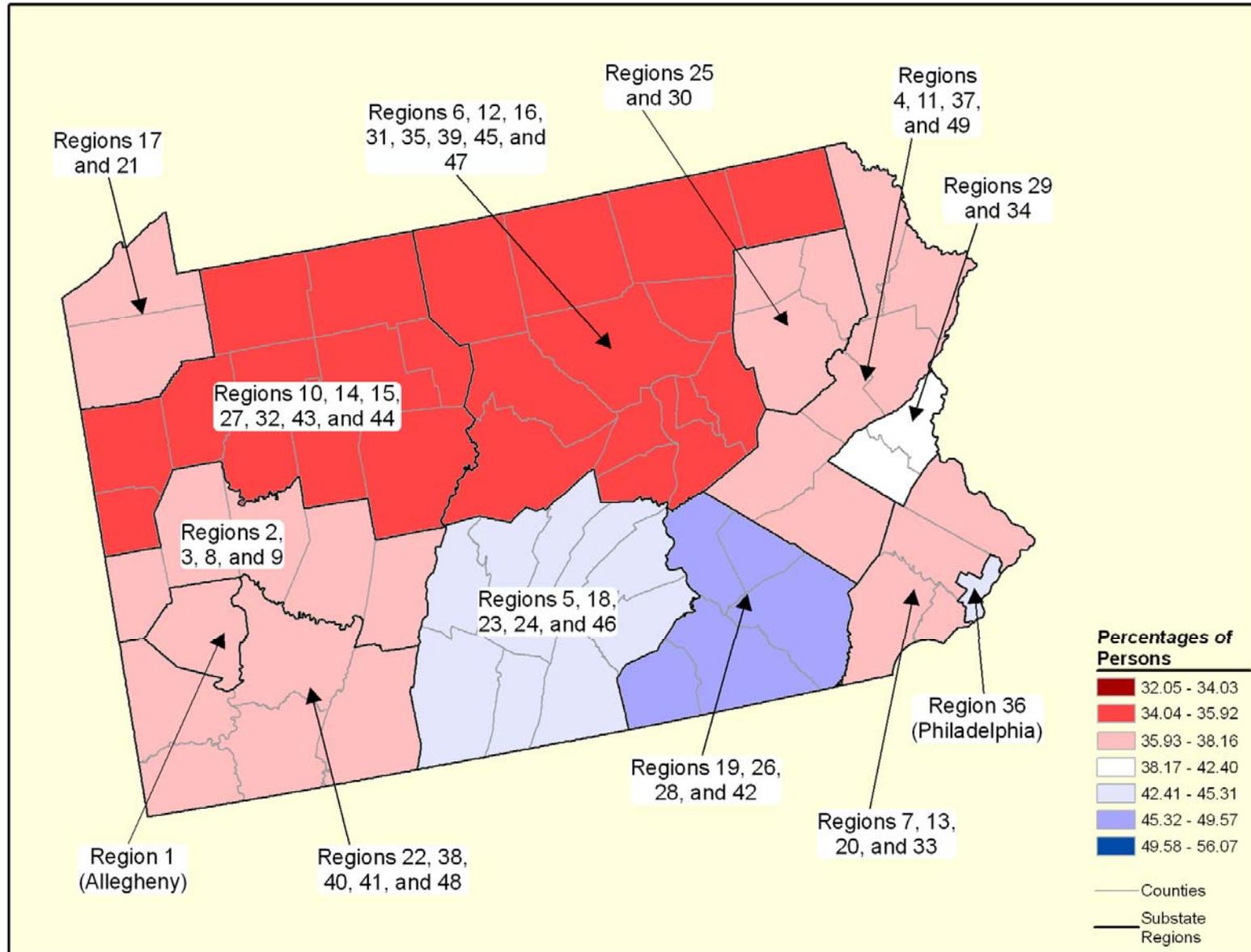
1235



NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.4.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

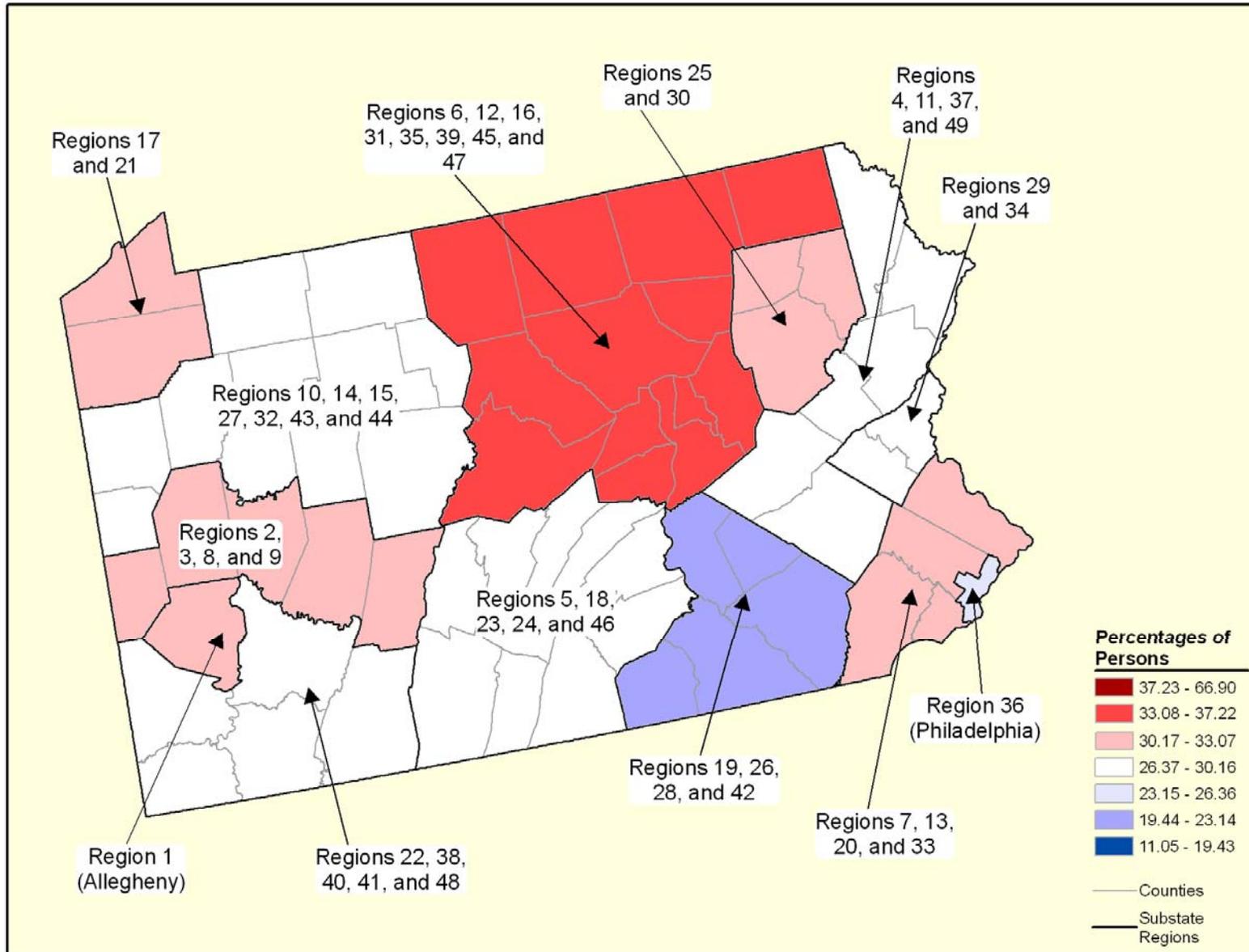


1236

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.5.1 Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs



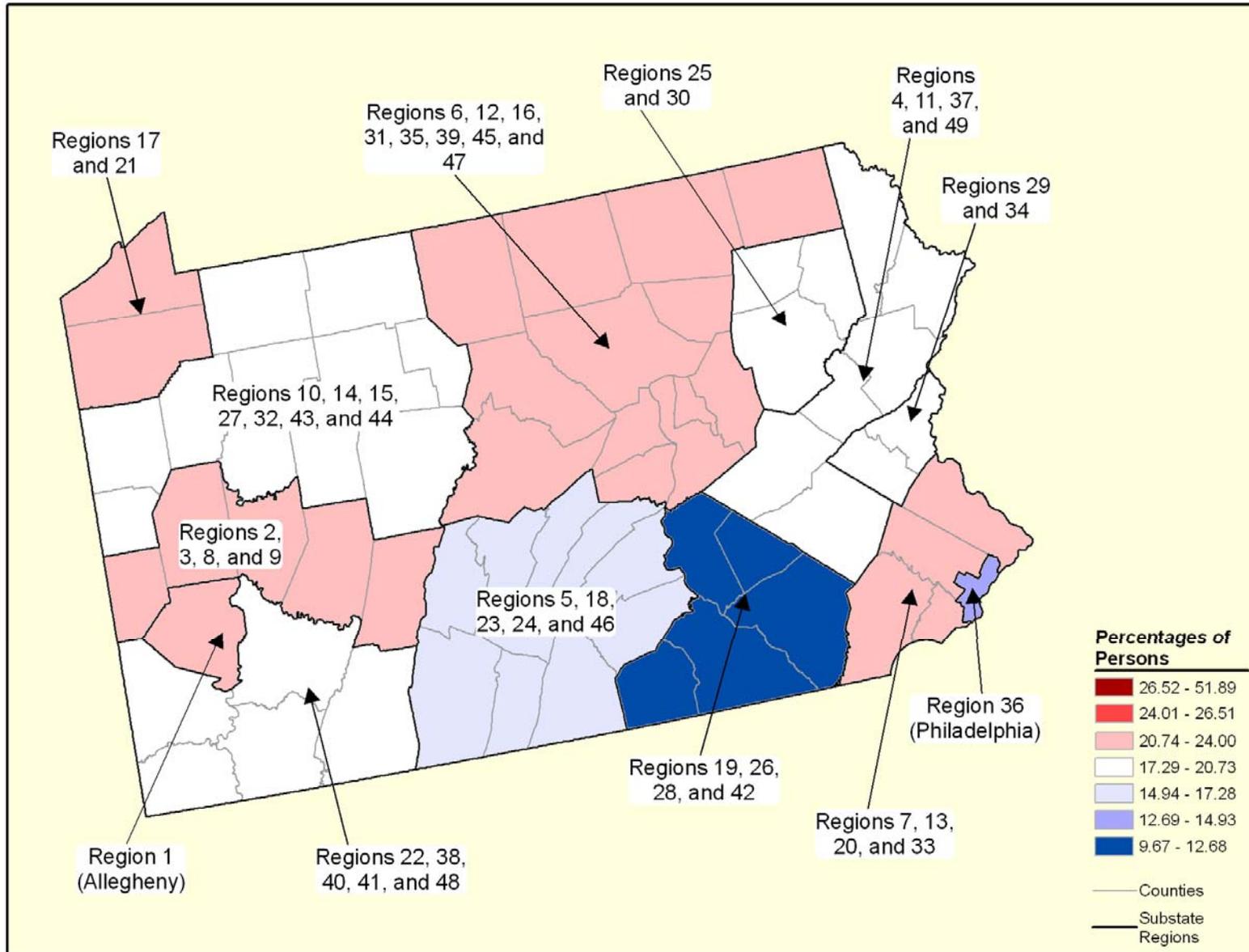
1237

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.5.2 Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1238

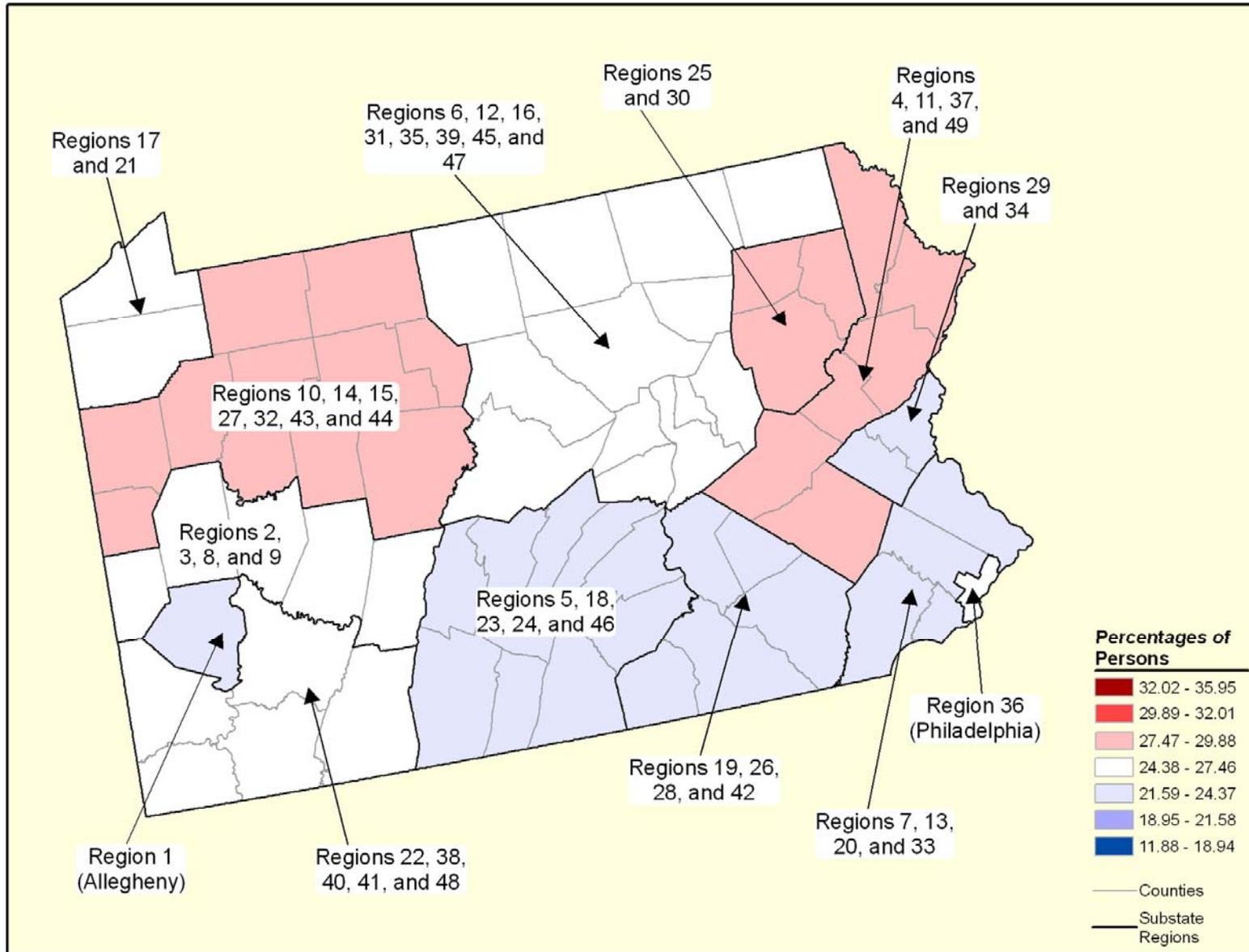


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.6.1 Cigarette Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1239

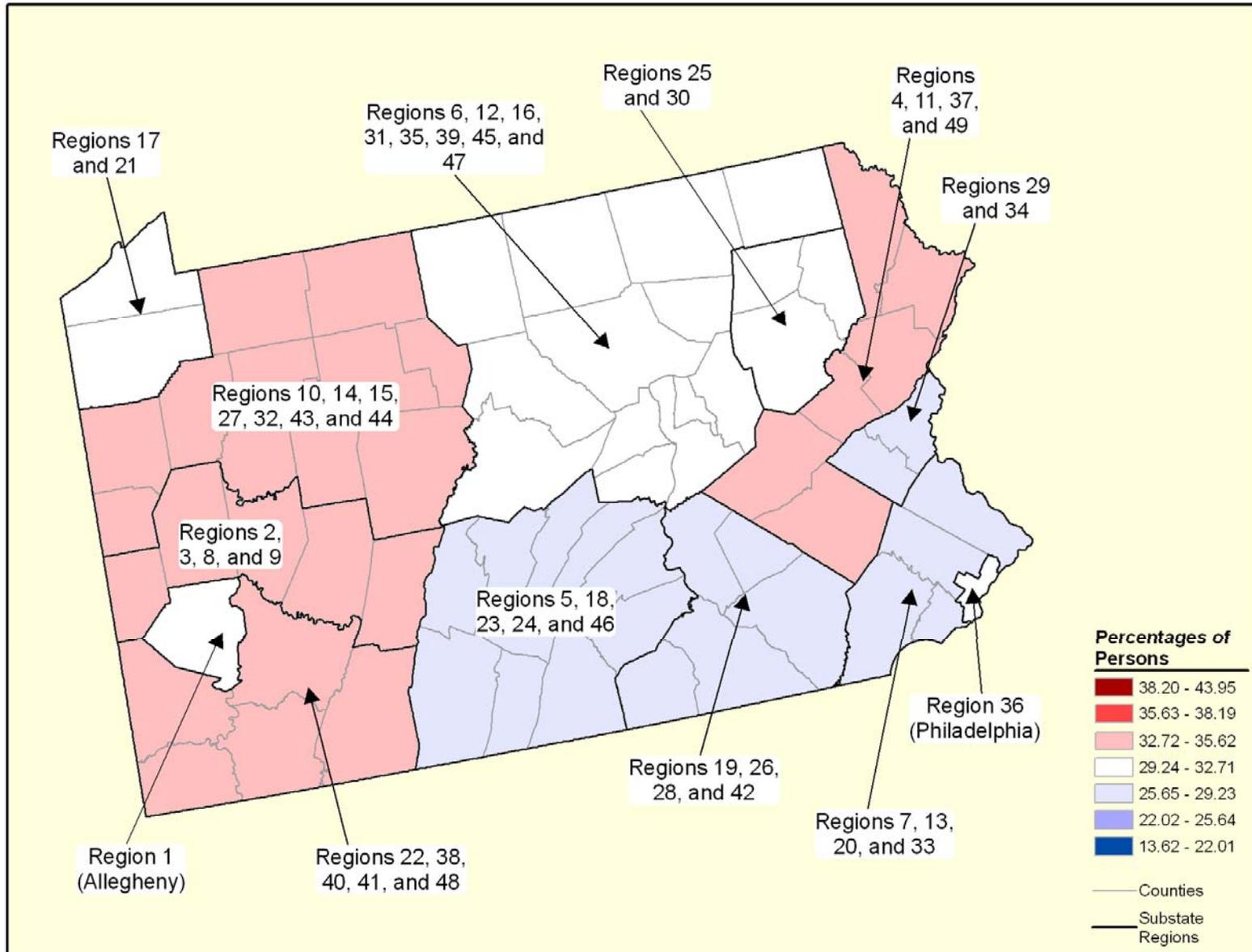


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.6.2 Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

1240

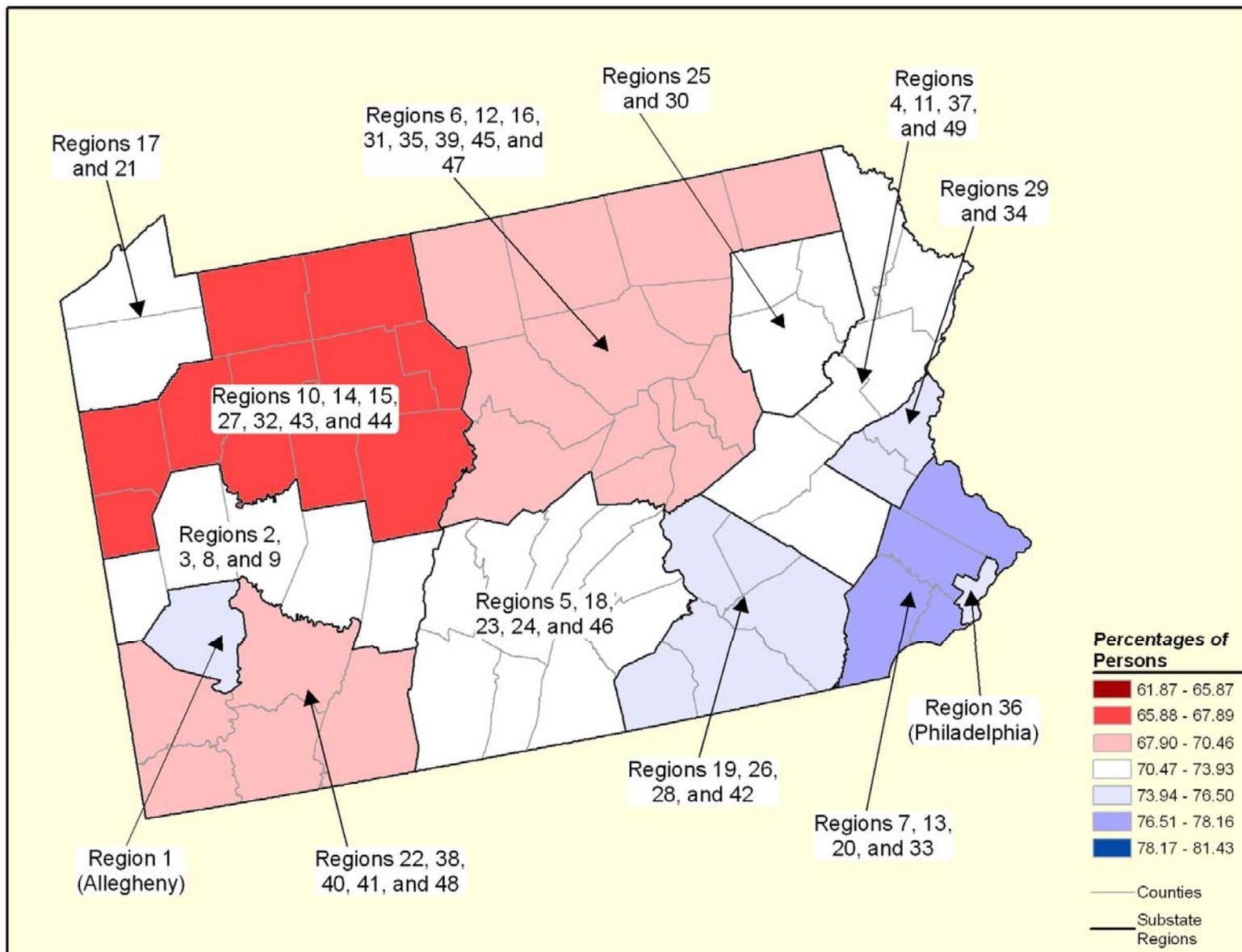


NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.6.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

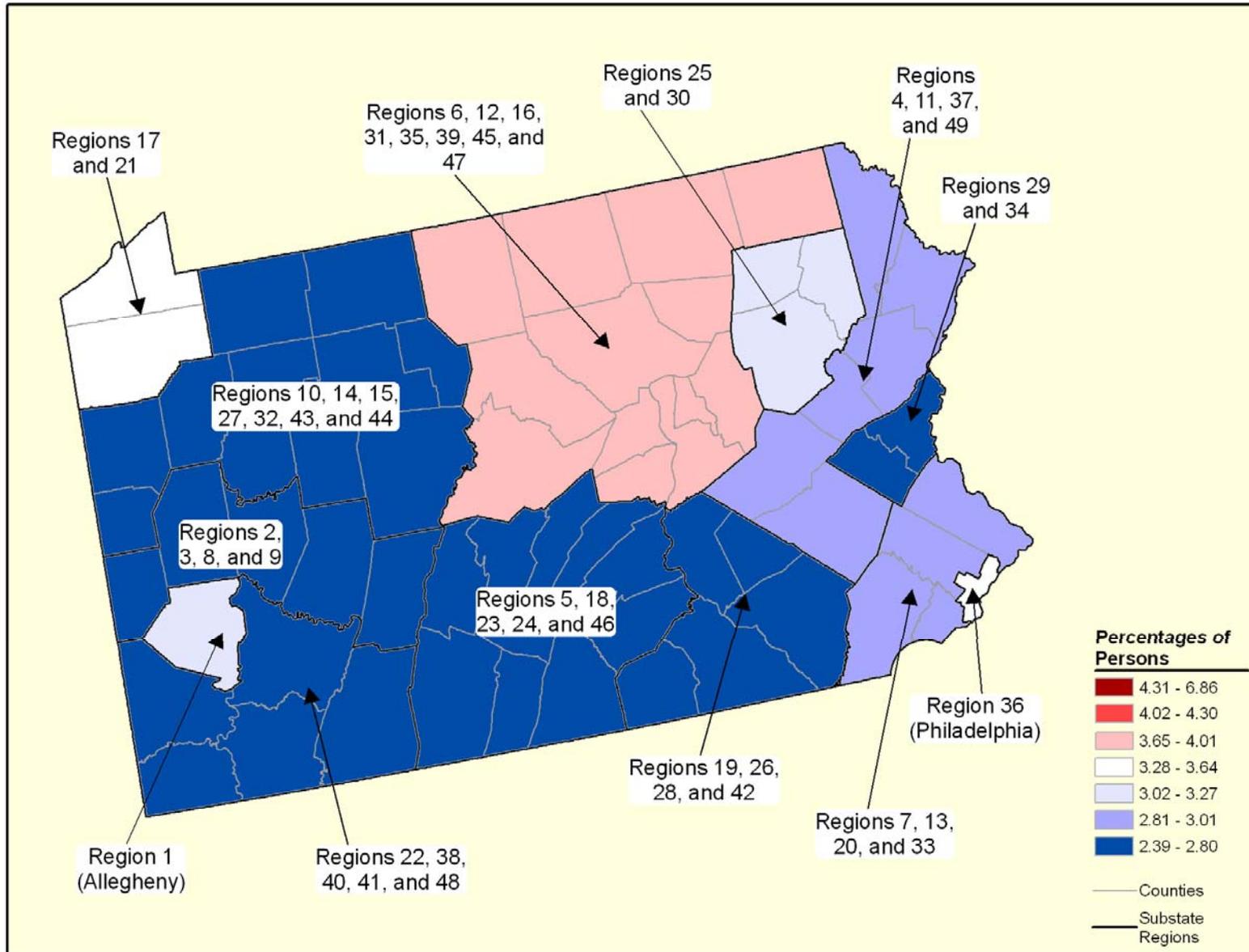
1241



NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.7.1 Alcohol Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs



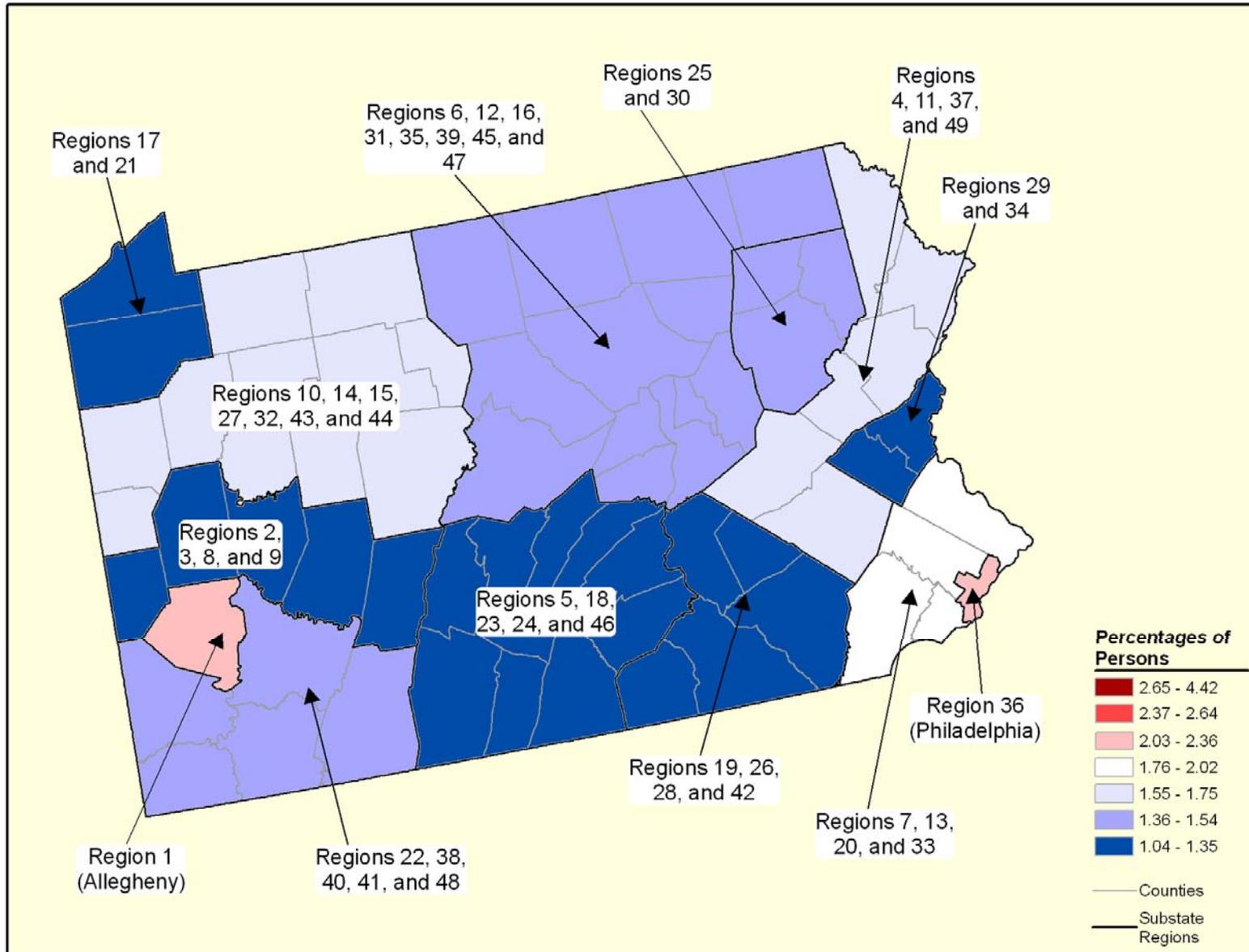
1242

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.7.2 Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

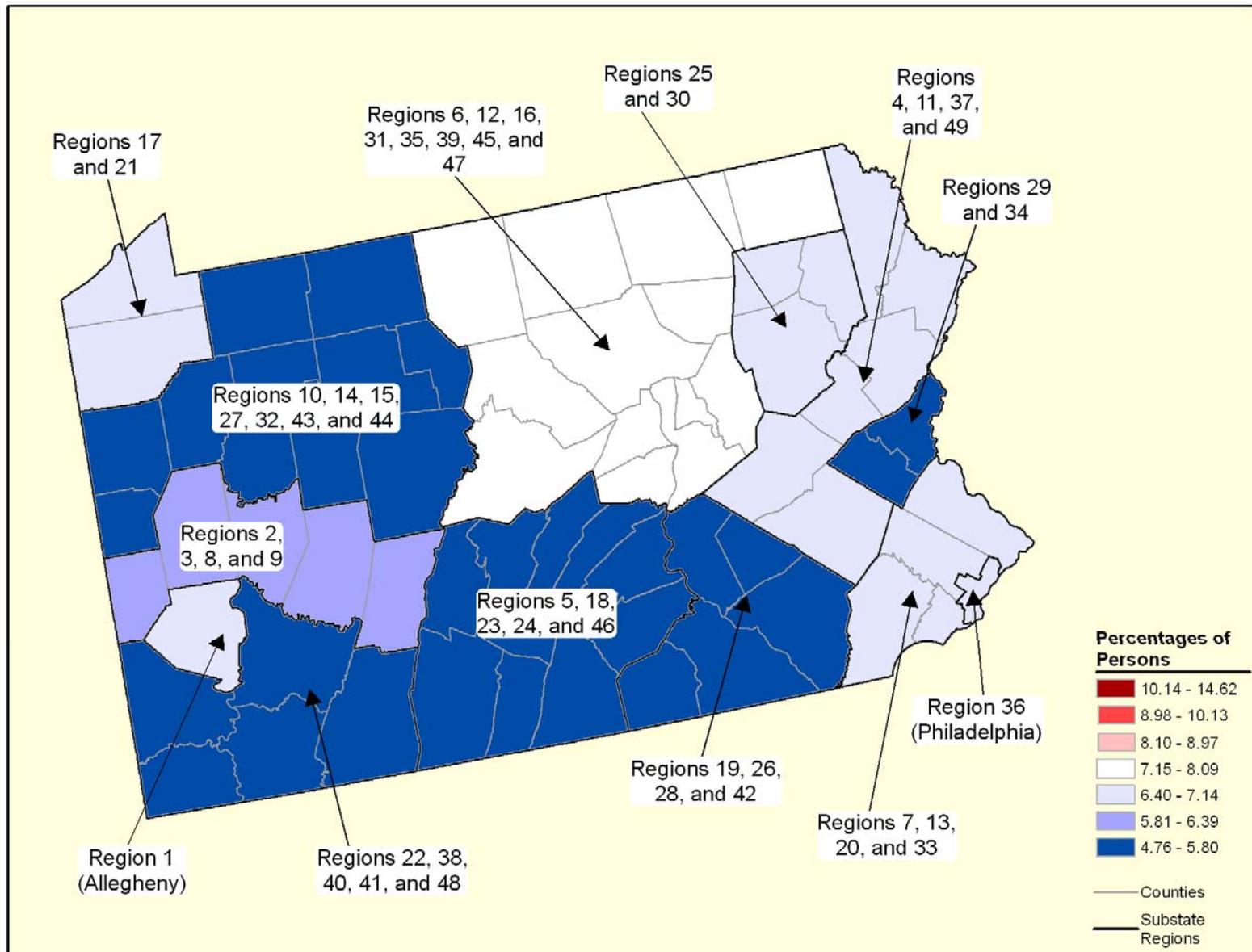
1243



NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.8.1 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs



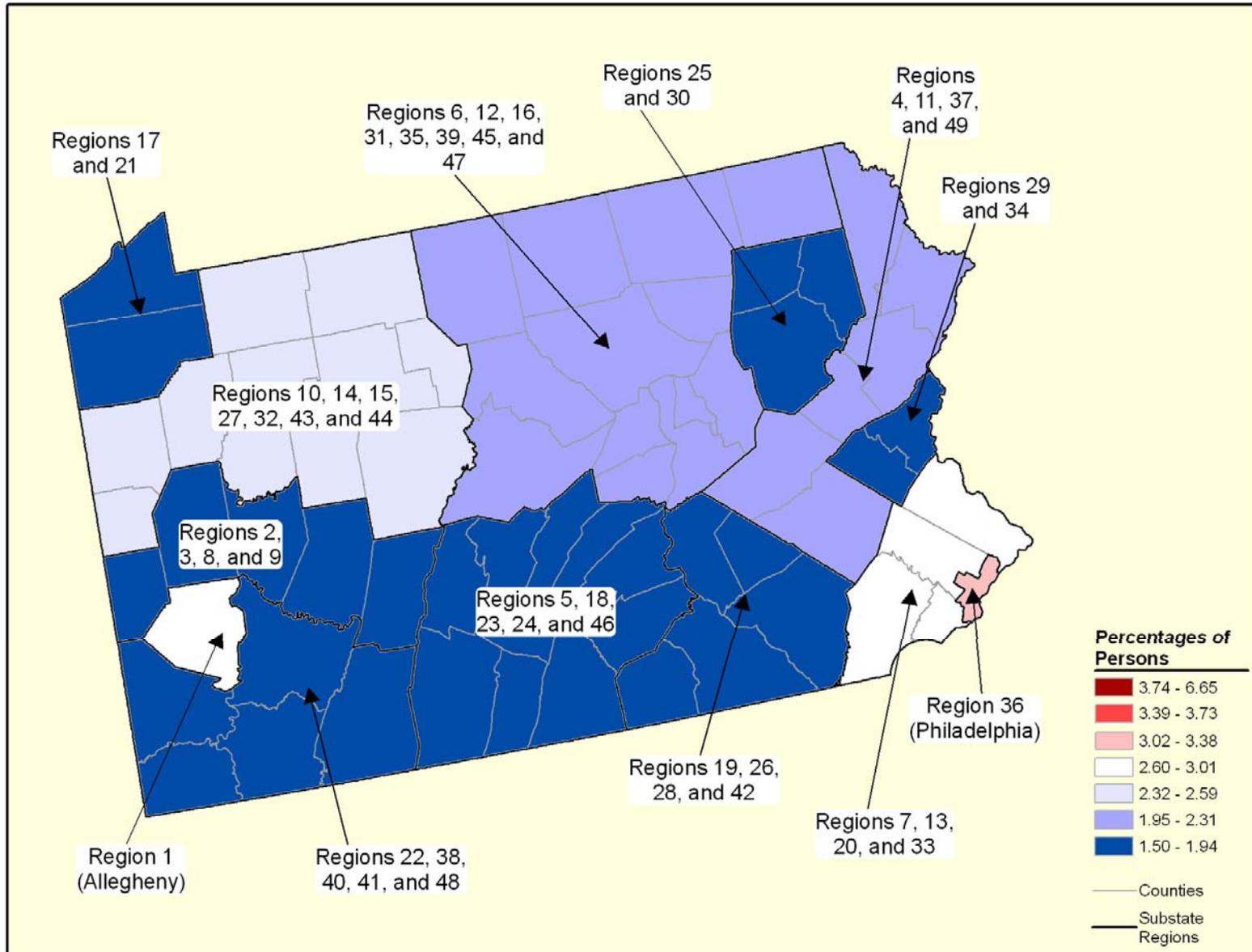
1244

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.8.2 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs

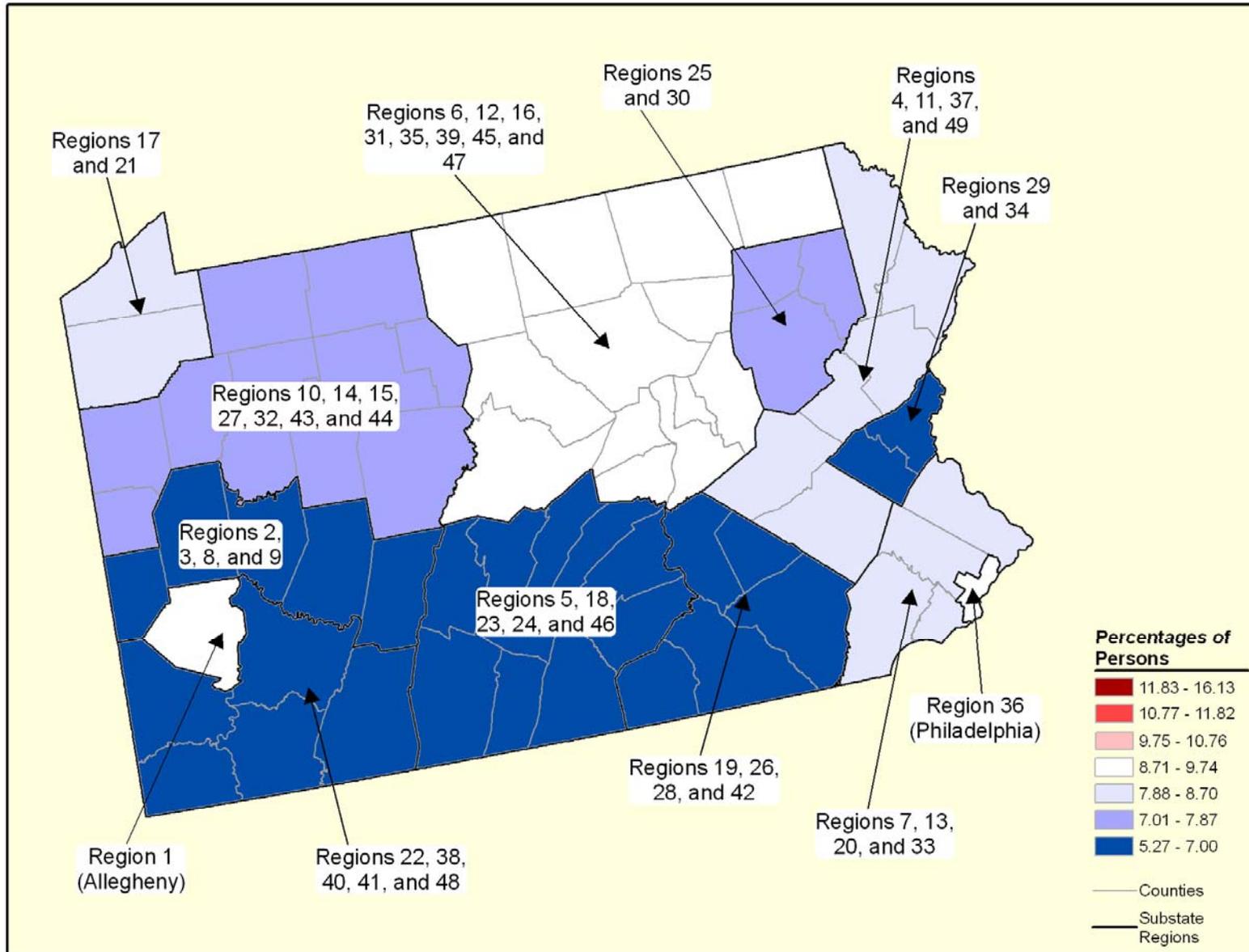
1245



NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.8.3 *Dependence on or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs*

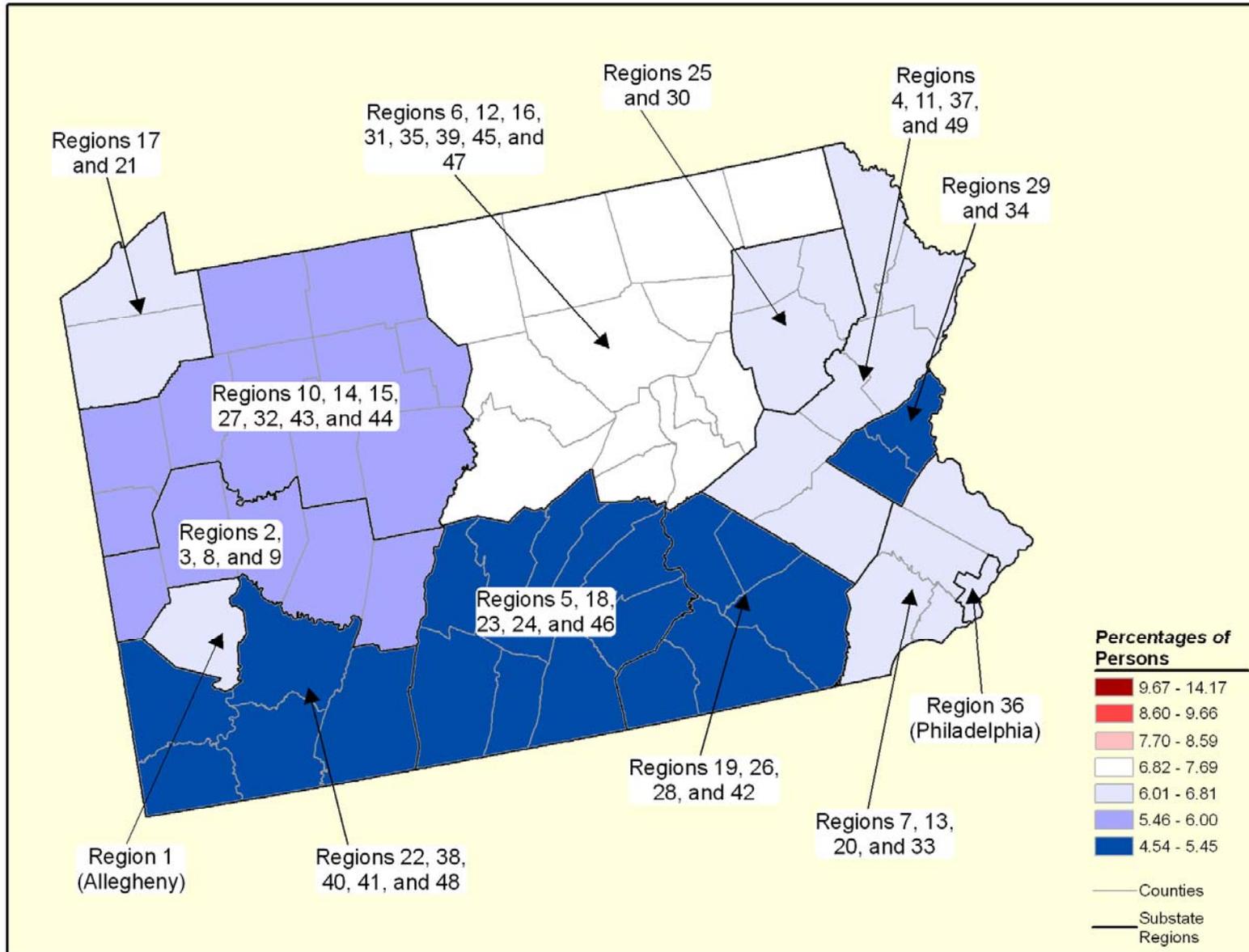


1246

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.9.1 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs*

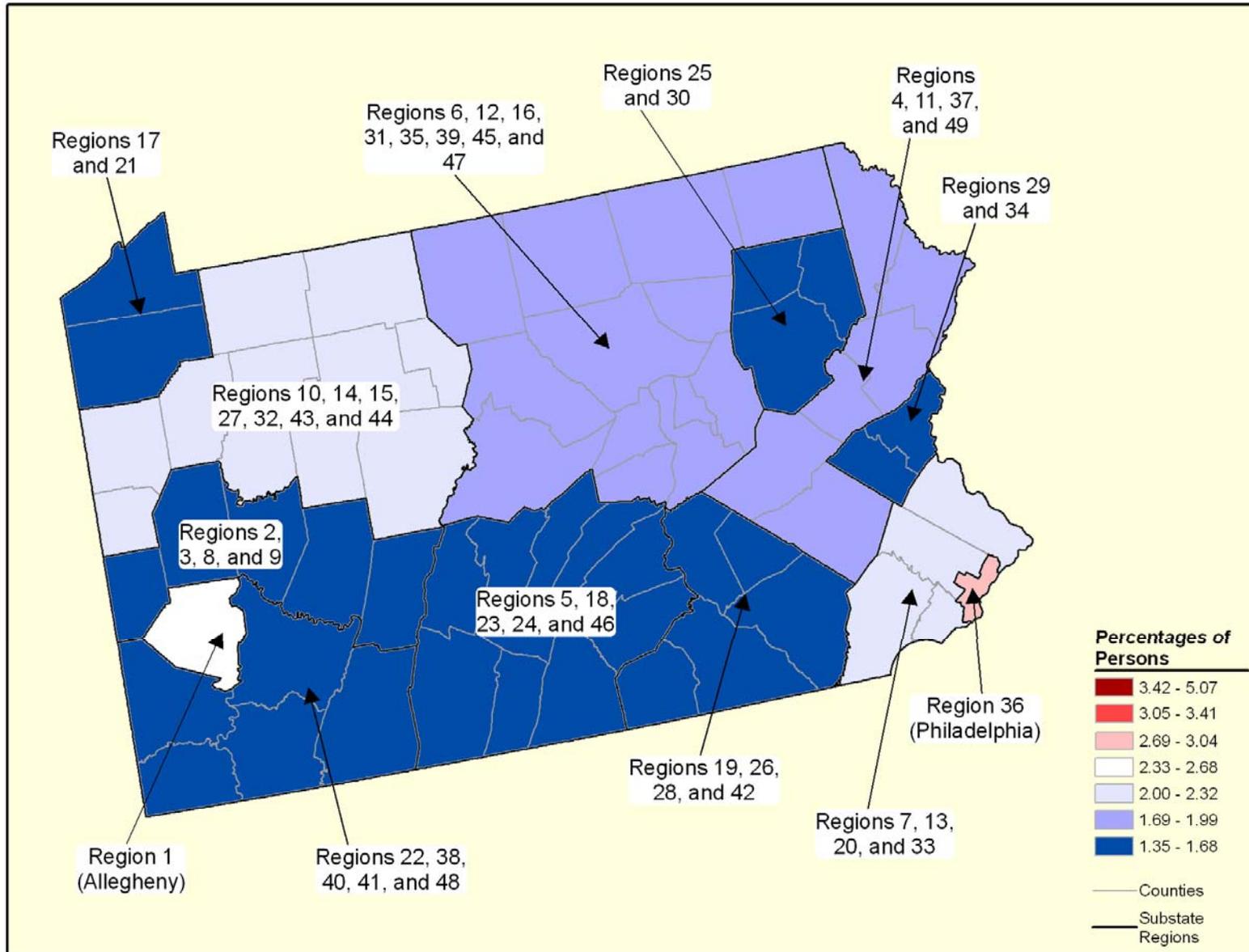


1247

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Figure 39.9.2 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Pennsylvania, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2006, 2007, and 2008 NSDUHs*



NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 344 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2006-2008 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006, 2007, and 2008.