

Table 2.1A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	172,366	173,927	84,836	84,370	70,939	70,868
Cigarettes	161,806	162,551	70,569	69,991	60,069	59,781
Smokeless Tobacco	45,091	45,889	11,030	11,762	8,051	8,670
Cigars	88,362	89,338	26,565	26,097	13,263	13,126
Pipe Tobacco ²	35,402	36,434	--	--	2,046	1,877
ALCOHOL	203,976	205,404	162,876	165,071	126,760	128,974
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	57,778	58,096
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	17,010	17,292

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.1B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	69.5	69.6	34.2	33.8	28.6	28.4
Cigarettes	65.3	65.1	28.5	28.0	24.2	23.9
Smokeless Tobacco	18.2	18.4	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.5
Cigars	35.7	35.8	10.7	10.4	5.4	5.3
Pipe Tobacco ²	14.3	14.6	--	--	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL	82.3	82.2	65.7	66.1	51.1	51.6
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	23.3	23.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	6.9	6.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.2A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or 13: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	801	747	435	408	195	198
Cigarettes	645	589	330	322	145	161
Smokeless Tobacco	187	163	99	89	34	33
Cigars	246	238	157	133	56	47
Pipe Tobacco ²	53	46	--	--	15	19
ALCOHOL	1,169	1,083	792	736	283	262
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	121	119
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	6	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.2B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or 13: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	9.9	9.6	5.3	5.2	2.4	2.5
Cigarettes	7.9	7.6	4.1	4.1	1.8	2.1
Smokeless Tobacco	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
Cigars	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.6
Pipe Tobacco ²	0.7	0.6	--	--	0.2	0.2
ALCOHOL	14.4	13.9	9.7	9.5	3.5	3.4
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.3A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 14 or 15: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	2,261	2,207	1,585	1,499	921	824
Cigarettes	1,898	1,802	1,231	1,156	716	647
Smokeless Tobacco	588	616	412	420	185	162
Cigars	971	917	702	623	290	265
Pipe Tobacco ²	183	179	--	--	70	68
ALCOHOL	3,374	3,265	2,685	2,590	1,249 ^a	1,107
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	664	586
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	123	92

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.3B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 14 or 15: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	26.5	26.1	18.6	17.7	10.8	9.7
Cigarettes	22.3	21.3	14.4	13.7	8.4	7.6
Smokeless Tobacco	6.9	7.3	4.8	5.0	2.2	1.9
Cigars	11.4	10.8	8.2	7.4	3.4	3.1
Pipe Tobacco ²	2.1	2.1	--	--	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL	39.6	38.6	31.5	30.6	14.7 ^a	13.1
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	7.8	6.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.4A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 16 or 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	3,950	3,811	2,972	2,794	2,012 ^a	1,822
Cigarettes	3,428	3,306	2,394	2,245	1,620 ^a	1,452
Smokeless Tobacco	1,180 ^a	1,021	790	695	398	352
Cigars	2,063	1,934	1,505 ^a	1,351	724	631
Pipe Tobacco ²	341	343	--	--	97	89
ALCOHOL	5,407	5,192	4,538	4,342	2,488 ^a	2,266
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1,663 ^a	1,484
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	461	384

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.4B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 16 or 17: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	46.0	44.1	34.6 ^a	32.3	23.4 ^b	21.1
Cigarettes	39.9	38.2	27.9 ^a	26.0	18.9 ^b	16.8
Smokeless Tobacco	13.7 ^b	11.8	9.2 ^a	8.0	4.6	4.1
Cigars	24.0 ^a	22.4	17.5 ^b	15.6	8.4 ^a	7.3
Pipe Tobacco ²	4.0	4.0	--	--	1.1	1.0
ALCOHOL	63.0 ^b	60.0	52.9 ^a	50.2	29.0 ^b	26.2
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	19.4 ^b	17.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.5A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 20: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	8,597	8,621	6,717	6,872	5,164	5,237
Cigarettes	7,722	7,716	5,671	5,822	4,326	4,431
Smokeless Tobacco	2,422	2,489	1,441	1,380	792	762
Cigars	5,122	5,023	3,558	3,467	1,869	1,765
Pipe Tobacco ²	972	1,079	--	--	209	254
ALCOHOL	10,420	10,346	9,343	9,214	6,709	6,434
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	4,725	4,448
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1,722	1,623

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.5B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 20: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	65.0	65.2	50.8	52.0	39.0	39.6
Cigarettes	58.3	58.4	42.9	44.1	32.7	33.5
Smokeless Tobacco	18.3	18.8	10.9	10.4	6.0	5.8
Cigars	38.7	38.0	26.9	26.2	14.1	13.4
Pipe Tobacco ²	7.3	8.2	--	--	1.6	1.9
ALCOHOL	78.7	78.3	70.6	69.7	50.7	48.7
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	35.7	33.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	13.0	12.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.6A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 21 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14,410	14,486	10,415	10,326	8,530	8,392
Cigarettes	13,470	13,438	9,092	8,992	7,509	7,326
Smokeless Tobacco	4,145	4,213	1,487	1,565	929	1,010
Cigars	8,734	8,624	4,169	4,052	2,004	1,956
Pipe Tobacco ²	1,602	1,700	--	--	185	203
ALCOHOL	17,465	17,842	16,161	16,487	13,325	13,714
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	8,950	9,062
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	3,097	3,138

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.6B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 21 to 25: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	73.9	73.5	53.4	52.4	43.8	42.6
Cigarettes	69.1	68.1	46.6	45.6	38.5	37.1
Smokeless Tobacco	21.3	21.4	7.6	7.9	4.8	5.1
Cigars	44.8	43.7	21.4	20.5	10.3	9.9
Pipe Tobacco ²	8.2	8.6	--	--	1.0	1.0
ALCOHOL	89.6	90.5	82.9	83.6	68.3	69.5
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	45.9	46.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.7A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 to 34: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	26,228	26,581	16,104	16,255	13,619	13,644
Cigarettes	24,410	25,015	13,596	14,108	11,798	11,969
Smokeless Tobacco	8,385	8,442	2,149	2,361	1,606	1,765
Cigars	14,962	15,264	5,352	5,240	2,502	2,562
Pipe Tobacco ²	2,947	3,130	--	--	262	253
ALCOHOL	31,540 ^a	32,071	27,713	28,243	22,092	22,626
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	12,381	12,988
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	3,418	3,764

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.7B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 to 34: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	74.3	74.6	45.6	45.6	38.6	38.3
Cigarettes	69.2	70.2	38.5	39.6	33.4	33.6
Smokeless Tobacco	23.8	23.7	6.1	6.6	4.5	5.0
Cigars	42.4	42.8	15.2	14.7	7.1	7.2
Pipe Tobacco ²	8.3	8.8	--	--	0.7	0.7
ALCOHOL	89.3	90.0	78.5	79.3	62.6	63.5
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	35.1	36.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	9.7	10.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.8A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 35 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	116,119	117,474	46,607	46,216	40,499	40,751
Cigarettes	110,233	110,684	38,254	37,346	33,955	33,794
Smokeless Tobacco	28,186	28,946	4,653	5,253	4,107	4,586
Cigars	56,264	57,337	11,120	11,232	5,818	5,899
Pipe Tobacco ²	29,305	29,957	--	--	1,208	991
ALCOHOL	134,601	135,606	101,643	103,459	80,613	82,565
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	29,275	29,409
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	8,182	8,276

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.8B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 35 or Older: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	75.1	75.1	30.2	29.6	26.2	26.1
Cigarettes	71.3	70.8	24.7	23.9	22.0	21.6
Smokeless Tobacco	18.2	18.5	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.9
Cigars	36.4	36.7	7.2	7.2	3.8	3.8
Pipe Tobacco ²	19.0	19.2	--	--	0.8	0.6
ALCOHOL	87.1	86.7	65.8	66.2	52.2	52.8
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	18.9	18.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	5.3	5.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.9A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Males: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	92,802	93,394	50,742	49,891	42,369	41,881
Cigarettes	84,613	84,441	38,303	37,439	32,607	31,942
Smokeless Tobacco	38,204	39,014	10,117	10,734	7,589	8,215
Cigars	65,494	66,132	21,088	20,678	10,940	10,900
Pipe Tobacco ²	30,987	31,614	--	--	1,797	1,486
ALCOHOL	102,824	103,887	83,583	84,960	68,088 ^a	69,989
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	38,128	38,292
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	12,786	12,882

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.9B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Males: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	77.2	77.0	42.2	41.1	35.2	34.5
Cigarettes	70.4	69.6	31.8	30.9	27.1	26.3
Smokeless Tobacco	31.8	32.2	8.4	8.9	6.3	6.8
Cigars	54.5	54.5	17.5	17.1	9.1	9.0
Pipe Tobacco ²	25.8	26.1	--	--	1.5	1.2
ALCOHOL	85.5	85.7	69.5	70.1	56.6	57.7
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	31.7	31.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	10.6	10.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.10A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Females: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	79,564	80,533	34,094	34,479	28,570	28,986
Cigarettes	77,193	78,110	32,266	32,552	27,462	27,839
Smokeless Tobacco	6,887	6,875	913	1,028	461	455
Cigars	22,869	23,206	5,477	5,419	2,323	2,226
Pipe Tobacco ²	4,415	4,820	--	--	249 ^a	391
ALCOHOL	101,152	101,517	79,293	80,111	58,672	58,986
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	19,651	19,805
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	4,225	4,410

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.10B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Females: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	62.4	62.6	26.7	26.8	22.4	22.5
Cigarettes	60.5	60.8	25.3	25.3	21.5	21.7
Smokeless Tobacco	5.4	5.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
Cigars	17.9	18.1	4.3	4.2	1.8	1.7
Pipe Tobacco ²	3.5	3.7	--	--	0.2 ^a	0.3
ALCOHOL	79.3	79.0	62.2	62.3	46.0	45.9
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	15.4	15.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	3.3	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.